Table 4. **Distribution of Percent Change in Income-to-Poverty Ratios: 1985-86**

Characteristic	Total (thous.)	Declined 5 percent or more			Change less than 5 percent	Increased 5 percent or more		
		Total	5 to 19 percent	20 percent or more		Total	5 to 19 percent	20 percent or more
All persons	226,477	30.3	13.3	17.1	22.6	47.1	23.3	23.8
Less than 1.00	23,603	25.4	13.8	11.6	22.3	52.2	12.7	39.5
1.00 to 2.99	97,750	26.8	11.7	15.1	21.4	51.8	23.9	28.0
3.00 to 4.99	64,147	32.3	12.2	20.1	24.4	43.3	26.3	17.0
5.00 or more	40,977	38.7	18.6	20.1	22.7	38.7	23.2	15.5
SEX								
Male	108,954	30.4	13.2	17.2	21.8	47.8	23.5	24.3
Less than 1.00	9,841	26.2	14.1	12.1	20.0	53.8	12.5	41.3
1.00 to 2.99	45,661	26.3	11.3	15.0	20.3	53.3	24.2	29.1
3.00 to 4.99	31,835	31.8	11.8	20.0	23.9	44.3	26.4	17.9
5.00 or more	21,617	38.8	18.9	19.9	22.4	38.8	22.9	15.9
Female	117,523	30.3	13.4	16.9	23.4	46.3	23.1	23.3
Less than 1.00	13,762	24.9	13.6	11.3	24.0	51.1	12.9	38.2
1.00 to 2.99	52,088	27.2	12.0	15.1	22.4	50.5	23.6	26.9
3.00 to 4.99	32,312	32.7	12.6	20.2	24.9	42.3	26.2	16.1
5.00 or more	19,361	38.4	18.2	20.3	23.0	38.6	23.6	15.0
AGE								
Under 18 years	59,237	30.5	13.6	17.0	19.6	49.9	24.6	25.3
Less than 1.00	10,114	31.5	15.9	15.6	17.8	50.7	13.7	37.0
1.00 to 2.99	29,392	27.7	12.6	15.1	17.9	54.3	26.6	27.8
3.00 to 4.99	14,043	32.1	10.7	21.4	23.4	44.5	28.7	15.8
5.00 or more	5,689	39.5	21.7	17.8	21.8	38.7	23.3	15.4
Under 6 years	18,123	32.2	15.5	16.8	18.5	49.3	22.5	26.7
Less than 1.00	3,214	29.2	15.4	13.8	16.9	53.9	14.2	39.7
1.00 to 2.99	9,599	28.2	14.1	14.1	17.7	54.1	25.6	28.5
3.00 to 4.99	3,964	38.8	14.5	24.4	21.0	40.2	24.8	15.5
5.00 or more	1,347	48.9	28.5	20.3	20.7	30.4	14.4	16.0
18 to 24 years	25,673	31.3	16.3	15.0	17.5	51.2	20.2	31.1
Less than 1.00	2,699	18.0	11.3	6.7	18.9	63.0	6.6	56.4
1.00 to 2.99	10,635	25.4	12.4	13.0	15.6	59.1	20.8	38.2
3.00 to 4.99	7,599	36.4	17.7	18.8	18.9	44.7	24.6	20.1
5.00 or more	4,740	43.8	25.7	18.1	18.7	37.5	19.4	18.1
25 to 44 years	71,918	30.2	12.9	17.2	20.6	49.2	23.9	25.4
Less than 1.00	5,828	27.4	16.7	10.7	19.5	53.1	10.9	42.2
1.00 to 2.99	29,639	25.9	11.6	14.3	17.3	56.8	24.3	32.5
3.00 to 4.99	22,914	31.9	11.4	20.5	23.2	44.9	26.9	18.0
5.00 or more	13,537	37.7	16.9	20.7	24.1	38.3	23.3	14.9
45 to 64 years	43,888	30.9	13.0	17.9	23.8	45.3	24.0	21.3
Less than 1.00	2,677	19.9	11.7	8.3	23.9	56.2	12.7	43.5
1.00 to 2.99	13,996	28.9	12.7	16.2	22.5	48.6	22.5	26.1
3.00 to 4.99	13,808	30.2	10.7	19.4	26.7	43.1	26.0	17.1
5.00 or more	13,406	36.0	16.0	20.1	22.1	41.8	25.6	16.2
65 years and over	25,761	28.4	11.1	17.3	38.0	33.6	20.6	13.0
Less than 1.00	2,286	8.9	2.7	6.2	51.4	39.6	20.3	19.4
1.00 to 2.99	14,087	25.4	8.5	16.9	40.8	33.8	20.9	12.9
3.00 to 4.99	5,783	33.6	15.1	18.5	33.7	32.7	20.7	12.0
5.00 or more	3,606	44.1	20.1	24.0	25.8	30.1	19.1	11.0
75 years and over	9,655	28.2	10.1	18.1	38.9	32.9	20.6	12.3
Less than 1.00	1,099	10.1	2.2	8.0	59.0	31.0	17.0	14.0
1.00 to 2.99	5,944	25.6	7.9	17.7	40.1	34.3	22.4	12.0
3.00 to 4.99	1,527	38.8	15.3	23.4	28.5	32.7	19.8	13.0
5.00 or more	1,085	45.7	22.8	22.9	26.6	27.6	16.2	11.3
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN								
White	192,194	30.5	13.4	17.1	22.5	47.0	23.6	23.4
Less than 1.00	14,849	25.3	14.8	10.5	20.0	54.7	14.0	40.6
1.00 to 2.99	81,552	26.0	11.3	14.8	21.9	52.1	23.8	28.3
3.00 to 4.99	57,468	32.2	12.2	20.0	24.2	43.6	26.3	17.3
5.00 or more	38,324	39.6	19.3	20.3	22.0	38.4	23.0	15.4

Table 4. **Distribution of Percent Change in Income-to-Poverty Ratios: 1985-86**—Con.

Characteristic	Total (thous.)	Declined 5 percent or more			Change less than 5 percent	Increased 5 percent or more		
		Total	5 to 19 percent	20 percent or more		Total	5 to 19 percent	20 percent or more
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN—Con.								
Black	26,954	29.6	12.8	16.8	23.8	46.6	20.3	26.3
Less than 1.00	7,510	28.8	13.4	15.4	25.3	46.0	7.7	38.2
1.00 to 2.99	13,497	29.9	13.6	16.3	20.0	50.1	24.5	25.6
3.00 to 4.99	4,466	30.7	10.7	20.0	28.7	40.6	27.1	13.5
5.00 or more	1,481	27.9	8.8	19.2	36.3	35.9	25.2	10.7
Hispanic[1]	15,705	34.3	16.8	17.4	17.9	47.8	21.9	26.0
Less than 1.00	3,683	32.2	24.2	8.0	21.3	46.5	15.4	31.1
1.00 to 2.99	8,840	33.4	15.0	18.4	16.6	50.0	23.8	26.2
3.00 to 4.99	2,324	45.9	13.3	32.6	16.4	37.7	18.1	19.7
5.00 or more	859	20.5	14.2	6.4	21.4	58.0	40.2	17.8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT[2]								
Persons 18 years and over	167,240	30.3	13.2	17.1	23.7	46.1	22.8	23.3
Less than 1.00	13,490	20.9	12.2	8.7	25.7	53.4	12.0	41.4
1.00 to 2.99	68,358	26.3	11.3	15.1	22.9	50.7	22.7	28.0
3.00 to 4.99	50,104	32.3	12.6	19.7	24.7	43.0	25.6	17.4
5.00 or more	35,289	38.5	18.1	20.5	22.8	38.7	23.2	15.5
Not a high school graduate	41,126	30.7	13.4	17.3	28.2	41.1	19.8	21.3
Less than 1.00	7,470	21.6	11.7	9.9	32.1	46.3	13.5	32.8
1.00 to 2.99	22,990	30.0	12.6	17.4	28.1	41.9	21.2	20.8
3.00 to 4.99	8,098	37.7	14.4	23.3	28.1	34.2	20.8	13.5
5.00 or more	2,569	40.8	21.6	19.2	18.6	40.6	22.6	18.0
High school graduate, no college	58,438	30.5	13.5	17.0	23.2	46.3	23.2	23.1
Less than 1.00	3,820	20.7	13.0	7.6	19.0	60.3	11.8	48.6
1.00 to 2.99	26,045	25.5	11.1	14.4	21.7	52.8	24.0	28.7
3.00 to 4.99	18,685	33.3	13.7	19.6	26.0	40.7	25.0	15.6
5.00 or more	9,888	42.1	20.0	22.2	23.4	34.4	21.9	12.5
1-3 years of college	38,337	31.6	13.7	17.9	21.0	47.4	23.2	24.2
Less than 1.00	1,608	20.0	14.1	5.9	17.2	62.7	9.4	53.4
1.00 to 2.99	13,323	23.6	9.8	13.8	20.0	56.4	22.4	34.0
3.00 to 4.99	13,078	34.8	13.5	21.3	21.3	43.9	26.3	17.5
5.00 or more	10,327	39.6	18.8	20.8	22.5	37.9	22.5	15.4
4 or more years of college	29,339	27.5	11.6	16.0	21.6	50.9	25.8	25.1
Less than 1.00	591	16.4	8.6	7.8	10.0	73.6	1.7	72.1
1.00 to 2.99	6,000	22.2	10.6	11.6	14.7	63.1	23.5	39.7
3.00 to 4.99	10,243	23.0	7.9	15.2	24.1	52.9	29.6	23.3
5.00 or more	12,505	34.3	15.2	19.1	23.5	42.2	25.0	17.3
REGION								
Northeast	45,921	25.7	10.9	14.8	24.1	50.2	23.2	27.1
Less than 1.00	4,630	24.9	14.9	10.0	26.0	49.1	13.3	35.8
1.00 to 2.99	18,123	25.1	10.8	14.3	21.3	53.7	21.0	32.6
3.00 to 4.99	14,211	23.7	8.0	15.8	27.0	49.3	28.1	21.2
5.00 or more	8,957	30.4	13.6	16.9	24.3	45.2	24.7	20.5
Midwest	60,957	30.4	13.0	17.4	22.2	47.4	25.3	22.0
Less than 1.00	5,654	22.2	10.2	12.0	23.2	54.6	15.9	38.7
1.00 to 2.99	25,657	25.2	10.6	14.6	21.6	53.2	26.0	27.2
3.00 to 4.99	18,288	32.9	12.2	20.7	22.6	44.5	28.2	16.3
5.00 or more	11,358	42.2	20.9	21.3	22.5	35.2	23.9	11.3
South	76,437	32.5	14.1	18.4	22.8	44.8	21.7	23.0
Less than 1.00	9,720	27.4	16.4	11.0	21.3	51.4	11.3	40.1
1.00 to 2.99	35,363	28.3	12.5	15.9	21.6	50.1	24.0	26.1
3.00 to 4.99	19,836	35.4	13.0	22.5	26.5	38.1	23.1	14.9
5.00 or more	11,518	44.3	18.9	25.4	21.4	34.4	21.1	13.3
West	43,163	31.5	14.9	16.5	21.1	47.4	23.3	24.1
Less than 1.00	3,600	26.1	11.1	15.0	19.0	54.9	10.9	44.0
1.00 to 2.99	18,606	27.6	12.6	15.0	21.0	51.4	23.5	27.9
3.00 to 4.99	11,812	36.3	15.8	20.5	20.7	43.0	26.4	16.6
5.00 or more	9,145	35.2	20.1	15.1	22.8	41.9	23.6	18.4

Table 4. **Distribution of Percent Change in Income-to-Poverty Ratios: 1985-86**—Con.

Characteristic	Total (thous.)	Declined 5 percent or more			Change less than 5 percent	Increased 5 percent or more		
		Total	5 to 19 percent	20 percent or more		Total	5 to 19 percent	20 percent or more
TYPE OF RESIDENCE								
Inside metropolitan area	170,756	29.4	12.5	16.9	23.3	47.3	23.9	23.4
Less than 1.00	15,515	24.6	12.9	11.7	24.8	50.6	13.0	37.6
1.00 to 2.99	70,042	25.8	11.4	14.5	21.5	52.7	24.1	28.6
3.00 to 4.99	50,890	30.5	11.0	19.5	25.1	44.4	26.9	17.5
5.00 or more	34,308	37.2	16.9	20.3	23.9	38.9	23.9	15.0
Inside central city	66,100	30.5	13.4	17.1	23.6	46.0	21.9	24.1
Less than 1.00	9,380	26.8	14.8	12.0	25.6	47.6	12.2	35.3
1.00 to 2.99	28,798	29.3	12.9	16.3	20.3	50.4	23.1	27.3
3.00 to 4.99	17,192	32.5	12.5	20.0	26.4	41.1	24.5	16.6
5.00 or more	10,729	33.5	14.8	18.7	25.9	40.6	22.9	17.6
Outside central city	104,656	28.7	11.9	16.8	23.2	48.1	25.1	23.0
Less than 1.00	6,135	21.2	10.0	11.2	23.4	55.3	14.3	41.1
1.00 to 2.99	41,244	23.4	10.2	13.2	22.2	54.3	24.8	29.6
3.00 to 4.99	33,698	29.5	10.2	19.3	24.5	46.1	28.2	17.9
5.00 or more	23,579	38.8	17.9	21.0	23.0	38.1	24.3	13.8
Outside metropolitan area	55,721	33.3	15.7	17.5	20.3	46.4	21.4	25.0
Less than 1.00	8,088	27.1	15.5	11.5	17.6	55.3	12.1	43.2
1.00 to 2.99	27,708	29.2	12.5	16.6	21.3	49.5	23.3	26.2
3.00 to 4.99	13,257	39.1	16.8	22.3	21.8	39.1	23.9	15.2
5.00 or more	6,669	46.2	27.1	19.1	16.3	37.5	19.7	17.8
MOBILITY STATUS BETWEEN 1985 AND 1986								
Same house	171,326	29.1	11.7	17.4	24.4	46.6	24.6	22.0
Less than 1.00	16,012	25.2	12.8	12.4	25.5	49.3	12.1	37.3
1.00 to 2.99	73,492	25.6	10.1	15.4	23.3	51.1	25.1	26.1
3.00 to 4.99	49,087	30.6	10.3	20.4	25.9	43.5	27.8	15.7
5.00 or more	32,735	36.5	16.6	19.9	23.9	39.6	24.6	15.0
Different house	55,151	34.3	18.4	15.9	17.1	48.6	19.3	29.3
Less than 1.00	7,591	26.0	15.9	10.1	15.7	58.4	14.1	44.3
1.00 to 2.99	24,258	30.4	16.4	14.0	15.7	53.9	20.2	33.6
3.00 to 4.99	15,060	37.6	18.3	19.3	19.8	42.6	21.3	21.3
5.00 or more	8,243	47.3	26.4	20.8	17.6	35.1	17.7	17.4
Same State	38,637	34.2	18.3	15.9	17.9	47.9	18.8	29.1
Less than 1.00	5,679	28.3	16.4	11.9	17.5	54.2	11.4	42.8
1.00 to 2.99	16,559	29.2	15.6	13.6	16.5	54.3	20.2	34.0
3.00 to 4.99	10,851	36.8	18.4	18.4	19.4	43.9	22.2	21.6
5.00 or more	5,548	50.4	28.2	22.2	19.2	30.4	15.6	14.9
Different State	16,514	34.4	18.5	15.9	15.3	50.3	20.4	29.9
Less than 1.00	1,912	19.1	14.4	4.7	10.0	70.9	22.2	48.6
1.00 to 2.99	7,699	33.0	18.1	14.9	14.0	53.0	20.2	32.8
3.00 to 4.99	4,208	39.8	18.1	21.7	20.8	39.4	19.0	20.5
5.00 or more	2,694	40.9	22.9	18.0	14.3	44.8	22.1	22.7
PROGRAM PARTICIPATION								
No change in participation	216,960	30.0	12.8	17.2	22.9	47.0	23.5	23.5
Less than 1.00	21,363	25.5	13.4	12.1	23.9	50.5	13.3	37.2
1.00 to 2.99	91,782	25.9	10.9	15.1	21.6	52.4	24.2	28.3
3.00 to 4.99	63,204	32.0	11.8	20.2	24.5	43.5	26.3	17.2
5.00 or more	40,612	38.6	18.5	20.1	22.8	38.6	23.2	15.4
Participated both years	25,134	34.1	18.4	15.7	24.9	41.0	15.0	26.0
Less than 1.00	14,976	29.5	14.7	14.9	26.0	44.5	13.9	30.6
1.00 to 2.99	9,168	40.4	23.3	17.1	22.9	36.6	16.6	20.0
3.00 to 4.99	790	42.7	30.3	12.4	26.3	31.0	17.3	13.5
5.00 or more	200	53.0	32.5	20.5	30.0	17.0	12.0	4.5
Did not participate both years	191,826	29.5	12.1	17.4	22.6	47.8	24.6	23.2
Less than 1.00	6,386	16.2	10.6	5.6	19.1	64.6	11.7	52.9
1.00 to 2.99	82,614	24.3	9.5	14.8	21.5	54.2	25.0	29.2
3.00 to 4.99	62,414	31.9	11.6	20.3	24.5	43.6	26.4	17.2
5.00 or more	40,412	38.5	18.4	20.1	22.7	38.7	23.2	15.5

Table 4. **Distribution of Percent Change in Income-to-Poverty Ratios: 1985-86**—Con.

Characteristic	Total (thous.)	Declined 5 percent or more			Change less than 5 percent	Increased 5 percent or more		
		Total	5 to 19 percent	20 percent or more		Total	5 to 19 percent	20 percent or more
PROGRAM PARTICIPATION—Con.								
Change in participation	9,517	37.0	23.5	13.5	15.4	47.6	17.5	30.1
Less than 1.00	2,241	24.5	17.2	7.2	6.9	68.6	7.5	61.1
1.00 to 2.99	5,967	39.4	24.0	15.4	18.3	42.3	19.2	23.1
3.00 to 4.99	943	49.2	33.6	15.6	18.9	31.9	25.9	6.0
5.00 or more	366	44.3	29.2	15.0	11.2	44.5	28.4	16.1
Participant to nonparticipant	5,570	24.8	12.5	12.2	15.9	59.4	21.7	37.7
Less than 1.00	1,490	17.7	9.3	8.4	6.2	76.2	7.9	68.3
1.00 to 2.99	3,398	25.6	13.4	12.2	18.3	56.1	25.4	30.7
3.00 to 4.99	505	37.0	18.2	18.8	25.5	37.2	37.2	-
5.00 or more	177	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Nonparticipant to participant	3,947	54.3	39.1	15.2	14.7	31.0	11.6	19.4
Less than 1.00	751	37.9	32.9	5.1	8.5	53.7	6.5	47.0
1.00 to 2.99	2,569	57.5	38.0	19.6	18.3	24.2	11.2	13.0
3.00 to 4.99	439	63.1	51.3	11.8	11.2	25.7	12.8	13.0
5.00 or more	189	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
FAMILY SIZE								
Persons in family	194,444	30.3	12.7	17.5	22.1	47.6	23.9	23.7
Less than 1.00	19,361	27.7	14.7	13.1	19.4	52.8	12.8	40.0
1.00 to 2.99	82,614	26.2	11.0	15.2	20.6	53.2	24.8	28.4
3.00 to 4.99	56,261	32.1	11.5	20.6	24.9	43.0	26.7	16.3
5.00 or more	36,207	38.0	17.5	20.5	22.6	39.3	23.5	15.8
No change in family size	161,444	27.6	10.6	17.0	23.5	48.9	25.3	23.7
Less than 1.00	15,527	25.9	13.4	12.5	20.4	53.7	13.5	40.2
1.00 to 2.99	69,245	23.8	9.0	14.8	21.4	54.7	26.7	28.0
3.00 to 4.99	46,190	28.5	8.6	19.8	26.8	44.7	27.9	16.8
5.00 or more	30,482	35.7	15.8	20.0	24.6	39.7	24.1	15.7
Two persons	43,815	30.6	12.1	18.4	28.5	40.9	22.8	18.1
Less than 1.00	2,912	25.5	11.4	14.1	27.4	47.1	7.9	39.2
1.00 to 2.99	16,785	25.5	10.2	15.3	31.0	43.5	23.4	20.1
3.00 to 4.99	12,878	31.4	11.6	19.8	29.7	39.0	23.5	15.4
5.00 or more	11,239	38.5	15.9	22.6	23.8	37.7	24.9	12.7
Three persons	33,573	27.6	9.8	17.8	24.4	48.0	22.8	25.2
Less than 1.00	3,167	21.2	10.9	10.3	23.3	55.6	9.2	46.4
1.00 to 2.99	11,937	25.8	9.4	16.4	19.5	54.7	21.1	33.5
3.00 to 4.99	10,166	26.4	6.5	19.9	29.0	44.6	28.0	16.6
5.00 or more	8,304	34.1	13.9	20.2	26.1	39.8	24.0	15.8
Four persons	44,408	24.6	9.1	15.6	21.2	54.2	26.6	27.6
Less than 1.00	3,598	21.0	12.6	8.3	19.3	59.8	12.9	46.9
1.00 to 2.99	19,188	20.8	7.5	13.3	17.1	62.1	28.8	33.3
3.00 to 4.99	13,898	26.9	6.7	20.2	24.7	48.4	28.9	19.5
5.00 or more	7,723	31.7	15.4	16.2	26.2	42.2	23.4	18.8
Five persons or more	39,648	27.7	11.4	16.3	19.6	52.6	28.6	24.1
Less than 1.00	5,850	31.7	16.2	15.5	16.1	52.2	19.0	33.2
1.00 to 2.99	21,334	24.2	9.3	14.9	18.9	56.9	30.5	26.4
3.00 to 4.99	9,249	29.1	9.8	19.3	23.7	47.2	32.2	15.0
5.00 or more	3,216	40.1	20.9	19.2	19.2	40.8	22.7	18.0
Change in family size	33,000	43.3	23.1	20.2	15.5	41.3	17.4	23.8
Less than 1.00	3,834	35.2	20.0	15.2	15.4	49.4	9.9	39.4
1.00 to 2.99	13,370	38.5	21.2	17.4	16.2	45.3	15.1	30.1
3.00 to 4.99	10,071	48.7	24.8	23.9	16.2	35.1	21.5	13.6
5.00 or more	5,725	50.3	27.0	23.3	12.4	37.3	20.7	16.6
Two persons in 1985, more in 1986	4,322	48.8	25.4	23.3	15.1	36.2	8.7	27.5
Less than 1.00	348	6.0	-	6.0	5.7	88.5	21.3	67.2
1.00 to 2.99	1,477	37.4	17.9	19.6	11.0	51.6	6.6	45.0
3.00 to 4.99	1,516	51.7	25.8	26.0	24.5	23.7	10.9	12.9
5.00 or more	981	76.4	45.3	31.0	10.0	13.7	4.0	9.7

Table 4. **Distribution of Percent Change in Income-to-Poverty Ratios: 1985-86**—Con.

Characteristic	Total (thous.)	Declined 5 percent or more			Change less than 5 percent	Increased 5 percent or more		
		Total	5 to 19 percent	20 percent or more		Total	5 to 19 percent	20 percent or more
FAMILY SIZE—Con.								
Three persons in 1985, more in 1986	5,038	52.6	28.7	23.9	16.1	31.3	13.3	18.0
Less than 1.00	366	41.5	20.8	20.5	15.6	43.2	0.0	43.2
1.00 to 2.99	1,680	50.4	26.4	23.9	14.8	34.9	14.2	20.7
3.00 to 4.99	1,912	48.8	25.3	23.5	22.2	29.0	20.3	8.7
5.00 or more	1,080	66.5	40.8	25.6	7.5	26.0	4.1	21.9
Four persons in 1985, more in 1986	3,462	49.5	27.4	22.1	13.0	37.6	15.8	21.7
Less than 1.00	505	43.0	35.6	7.3	8.3	48.7	19.8	28.9
1.00 to 2.99	1,992	40.4	23.6	16.8	18.6	41.0	14.1	26.9
3.00 to 4.99	825	71.6	32.6	39.0	4.5	24.0	15.4	8.6
5.00 or more	140	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Five persons or more in 1985, more in 1986	3,188	36.3	11.9	24.4	21.5	42.2	11.2	30.9
Less than 1.00	1,054	37.2	9.0	28.2	18.0	44.8	4.6	40.2
1.00 to 2.99	1,542	29.0	6.5	22.4	23.3	47.7	11.2	36.4
3.00 to 4.99	500	57.8	30.6	27.2	27.2	15.0	15.0	-
5.00 or more	93	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Three persons in 1985, two persons in 1986	3,078	52.3	26.8	25.5	17.8	29.9	17.8	12.1
Less than 1.00	196	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
1.00 to 2.99	936	53.1	29.9	23.1	12.0	35.0	22.9	12.1
3.00 to 4.99	913	62.0	34.8	27.2	15.8	22.3	10.6	11.7
5.00 or more	1,033	47.9	18.2	29.7	21.4	30.7	20.6	10.1
Four persons in 1985, less in 1986	5,127	35.8	20.3	15.5	12.4	51.8	24.6	27.1
Less than 1.00	206	24.8	24.8	-	25.2	50.0	-	50.0
1.00 to 2.99	1,778	40.6	21.7	19.0	9.7	49.7	18.5	31.2
3.00 to 4.99	1,956	36.8	20.7	16.2	13.8	49.4	31.3	18.1
5.00 or more	1,188	29.0	16.8	12.1	12.1	58.9	27.0	31.9
Five persons or more in 1985, less in 1986	8,785	36.6	21.6	14.9	15.0	48.4	22.6	25.8
Less than 1.00	1,159	40.2	28.0	12.3	13.7	46.1	11.6	34.5
1.00 to 2.99	3,965	32.3	22.3	10.0	18.8	48.9	17.3	31.6
3.00 to 4.99	2,450	41.6	19.3	22.2	10.2	48.2	28.8	19.4
5.00 or more	1,211	36.8	17.8	19.0	13.6	49.6	38.2	11.4
FAMILY STATUS								
No change in family status	214,698	29.5	12.3	17.1	23.3	47.2	24.0	23.2
Less than 1.00	22,121	25.8	13.9	11.9	23.4	50.7	13.0	37.7
1.00 to 2.99	92,393	25.7	10.8	14.9	22.2	52.2	24.8	27.4
3.00 to 4.99	60,998	31.3	11.1	20.2	25.3	43.4	27.0	16.4
5.00 or more	39,186	37.6	17.0	20.6	23.1	39.3	23.7	15.6
Family member entire period	189,868	29.8	12.3	17.5	22.5	47.7	24.3	23.5
Less than 1.00	18,437	27.9	14.7	13.2	20.2	51.8	12.9	38.9
1.00 to 2.99	80,452	25.6	10.5	15.1	20.9	53.5	25.3	28.2
3.00 to 4.99	55,158	31.4	11.0	20.4	25.3	43.3	27.1	16.3
5.00 or more	35,822	37.8	17.1	20.7	22.8	39.4	23.5	15.8
Married-couple family	159,687	30.0	12.5	17.6	22.3	47.6	25.0	22.6
Less than 1.00	8,757	27.8	19.2	8.5	17.2	55.1	15.5	39.5
1.00 to 2.99	66,899	25.2	10.0	15.3	21.2	53.6	25.2	28.4
3.00 to 4.99	50,143	31.7	11.1	20.6	24.4	43.8	27.1	16.7
5.00 or more	33,888	37.6	17.7	19.9	22.8	39.6	24.0	15.6
Other family type	30,182	28.5	11.3	17.2	23.1	48.3	20.4	28.0
Less than 1.00	9,679	28.1	10.7	17.4	23.0	48.9	10.6	38.4
1.00 to 2.99	13,553	27.4	13.3	14.1	19.3	53.3	25.8	27.5
3.00 to 4.99	5,015	27.8	9.2	18.6	33.7	38.6	26.5	12.1
5.00 or more	1,934	41.1	6.7	34.4	23.4	35.5	15.0	20.5
Unrelated individual	24,830	26.8	12.5	14.3	30.2	43.0	21.7	21.3
Less than 1.00	3,684	15.4	9.9	5.5	39.4	45.2	13.5	31.8
1.00 to 2.99	11,942	26.1	12.3	13.8	30.8	43.1	21.0	22.1
3.00 to 4.99	5,840	30.7	12.8	17.9	25.6	43.7	25.9	17.8
5.00 or more	3,364	35.1	15.5	19.6	26.2	38.7	25.7	13.0

Table 4. **Distribution of Percent Change in Income-to-Poverty Ratios: 1985-86**—Con.

Characteristic	Total (thous.)	Declined 5 percent or more			Change less than 5 percent	Increased 5 percent or more		
		Total	5 to 19 percent	20 percent or more		Total	5 to 19 percent	20 percent or more
FAMILY STATUS—Con.								
Change in family status	11,779	46.3	30.9	15.5	8.8	44.9	10.3	34.6
Less than 1.00	1,482	19.4	11.9	7.6	5.9	74.7	8.5	66.3
1.00 to 2.99	5,356	46.0	27.8	18.1	8.8	45.2	8.3	36.9
3.00 to 4.99	3,149	50.6	32.1	18.5	7.7	41.7	13.4	28.3
5.00 or more	1,791	62.1	53.5	8.6	13.1	24.8	12.3	12.5
From married couple to:								
Other family type	2,711	65.8	42.3	23.5	8.3	26.0	9.4	16.6
Less than 1.00	470	32.8	17.7	15.1	-	67.2	20.2	46.8
1.00 to 2.99	1,307	69.4	41.6	27.9	9.4	21.1	6.2	14.9
3.00 to 4.99	734	76.2	48.6	27.5	11.2	12.7	8.0	4.6
5.00 or more	200	81.0	81.0	-	9.0	9.5	9.5	-
Unrelated individual	2,599	63.0	46.1	16.9	13.8	23.2	8.1	15.1
Less than 1.00	111	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
1.00 to 2.99	931	57.6	34.7	23.0	11.8	30.5	7.5	23.0
3.00 to 4.99	880	62.7	44.2	18.5	13.3	24.0	12.3	11.7
5.00 or more	677	77.4	69.9	7.4	15.1	7.7	3.1	4.6
From other family type to:								
Married couple	1,932	27.0	15.0	12.0	8.5	64.5	8.6	56.0
Less than 1.00	454	14.5	9.9	4.6	7.3	78.2	-	78.2
1.00 to 2.99	865	19.4	10.6	8.8	12.7	67.9	4.6	63.2
3.00 to 4.99	419	53.0	21.2	31.7	2.9	43.9	14.1	29.8
5.00 or more	195	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Unrelated individual	1,500	59.8	44.5	15.3	6.9	33.3	12.0	21.3
Less than 1.00	69	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
1.00 to 2.99	885	61.1	41.9	19.2	7.0	31.9	8.9	22.9
3.00 to 4.99	314	47.1	41.1	6.1	10.2	42.7	19.7	23.2
5.00 or more	232	81.9	67.7	13.8	-	18.5	13.4	5.2
From unrelated individual to:								
Married couple	2,222	19.2	9.1	10.0	7.7	73.1	15.2	58.0
Less than 1.00	198	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
1.00 to 2.99	948	18.5	8.2	10.3	6.9	74.7	16.4	58.3
3.00 to 4.99	636	13.4	4.9	8.5	-	86.6	17.0	69.7
5.00 or more	440	35.2	19.1	16.4	23.9	40.9	16.8	24.1
Other family type	814	23.6	16.2	7.4	1.8	74.7	8.1	66.5
Less than 1.00	180	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
1.00 to 2.99	421	32.1	20.2	12.1	-	67.7	4.8	62.9
3.00 to 4.99	166	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
5.00 or more	47	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Family member to unrelated individual, total	4,099	61.8	45.5	16.3	11.3	26.9	9.5	17.4
Less than 1.00	180	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
1.00 to 2.99	1,815	59.3	38.2	21.2	9.5	31.2	8.2	23.0
3.00 to 4.99	1,194	58.6	43.3	15.3	12.5	28.9	14.2	14.7
5.00 or more	910	78.4	69.2	9.1	11.2	10.4	5.7	4.7
Unrelated individual to family member, total	3,036	20.4	11.0	9.4	6.1	73.6	13.3	60.3
Less than 1.00	378	6.3	6.3	-	4.0	89.7	2.4	87.3
1.00 to 2.99	1,369	22.7	11.8	10.8	4.7	72.6	12.8	59.8
3.00 to 4.99	802	13.8	5.9	8.0	-	86.2	16.8	69.3
5.00 or more	487	35.3	20.7	14.8	21.6	43.1	17.0	25.9
MARITAL STATUS[2]								
No change in marital status	160,456	29.9	12.8	17.1	24.1	46.0	23.2	22.7
Less than 1.00	12,823	21.1	12.6	8.6	26.5	52.4	12.2	40.2
1.00 to 2.99	65,360	25.9	10.8	15.1	23.4	50.7	23.1	27.5
3.00 to 4.99	48,097	31.8	12.3	19.6	25.2	42.9	26.2	16.8
5.00 or more	34,176	38.2	17.4	20.8	23.0	38.8	23.3	15.4
Married	101,007	30.2	12.3	18.0	23.5	46.3	24.6	21.7
Less than 1.00	4,492	22.8	16.9	5.9	18.5	58.6	14.3	44.3
1.00 to 2.99	39,739	25.1	9.5	15.6	22.9	52.0	24.7	27.4
3.00 to 4.99	32,582	31.9	11.4	20.5	25.3	42.7	26.1	16.6
5.00 or more	24,194	37.7	17.0	20.6	22.8	39.5	24.3	15.2

Table 4. **Distribution of Percent Change in Income-to-Poverty Ratios: 1985-86**—Con.

Characteristic	Total (thous.)	Declined 5 percent or more			Change less than 5 percent	Increased 5 percent or more		
		Total	5 to 19 percent	20 percent or more		Total	5 to 19 percent	20 percent or more
MARITAL STATUS[2]—Con.								
Widowed	11,788	28.0	10.9	17.2	38.2	33.8	19.4	14.4
Less than 1.00	1,892	10.8	3.8	7.0	54.9	34.4	15.8	18.6
1.00 to 2.99	6,840	28.1	10.1	17.9	37.6	34.3	20.7	13.6
3.00 to 4.99	1,982	35.2	15.7	19.5	32.7	32.1	18.8	13.3
5.00 or more	1,074	45.1	18.7	26.3	22.5	32.4	19.1	13.3
Divorced	10,889	31.9	16.0	16.0	23.5	44.6	21.1	23.5
Less than 1.00	1,803	28.5	13.1	15.4	25.8	45.6	13.0	32.7
1.00 to 2.99	4,846	30.9	17.5	13.3	20.1	49.1	25.7	23.3
3.00 to 4.99	2,709	34.3	15.4	18.9	25.4	40.3	20.2	20.2
5.00 or more	1,531	35.3	15.2	20.1	28.0	36.6	17.5	19.1
Separated	2,720	27.1	12.8	14.3	24.7	48.2	18.6	29.6
Less than 1.00	990	20.2	9.7	10.6	28.6	51.2	11.3	39.8
1.00 to 2.99	1,259	31.4	13.7	17.7	23.6	45.0	19.9	25.2
3.00 to 4.99	352	28.4	14.5	13.6	19.6	52.0	28.1	23.9
5.00 or more	119	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Never married	34,052	29.3	14.1	15.2	21.4	49.4	21.5	27.8
Less than 1.00	3,646	21.1	12.3	8.7	21.3	57.6	7.4	50.2
1.00 to 2.99	12,676	24.8	12.5	12.3	18.7	56.5	19.0	37.5
3.00 to 4.99	10,473	30.3	13.4	16.9	23.7	46.0	29.3	16.8
5.00 or more	7,258	39.7	18.6	21.1	22.7	37.6	21.9	15.7
Change in marital status	160,456	29.9	12.8	17.1	24.1	46.0	23.2	22.7
Less than 1.00	12,823	21.1	12.6	8.6	26.5	52.4	12.2	40.2
1.00 to 2.99	65,360	25.9	10.8	15.1	23.4	50.7	23.1	27.5
3.00 to 4.99	48,097	31.8	12.3	19.6	25.2	42.9	26.2	16.8
5.00 or more	34,176	38.2	17.4	20.8	23.0	38.8	23.3	15.4
Status in 1985:								
Married	2,177	54.6	31.0	23.7	13.2	32.2	10.7	21.5
Less than 1.00	207	23.7	9.2	15.0	19.8	56.5	12.6	44.0
1.00 to 2.99	1,064	57.1	31.6	25.6	9.5	33.3	8.2	25.0
3.00 to 4.99	669	55.9	28.6	27.2	18.5	25.6	11.8	13.8
5.00 or more	237	66.7	54.0	12.7	8.4	24.5	16.5	8.4
Divorced	966	24.3	13.8	10.6	9.8	65.8	14.5	51.2
Less than 1.00	77	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
1.00 to 2.99	441	23.1	11.1	12.0	13.6	63.3	10.0	53.3
3.00 to 4.99	310	28.7	12.9	15.5	-	71.3	19.0	52.6
5.00 or more	137	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Separated	1,180	32.0	18.3	13.6	12.8	55.2	22.4	32.8
Less than 1.00	217	19.8	5.1	14.7	-	80.2	5.1	75.6
1.00 to 2.99	631	26.0	18.5	7.6	17.1	56.9	31.2	25.7
3.00 to 4.99	204	58.3	28.9	29.4	11.3	30.9	4.9	26.0
5.00 or more	127	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Never married	2,361	33.6	20.0	13.6	13.2	53.2	11.1	42.1
Less than 1.00	146	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
1.00 to 2.99	807	26.0	16.9	9.2	10.4	63.7	7.4	56.3
3.00 to 4.99	814	37.0	13.4	23.6	12.0	50.9	11.8	39.1
5.00 or more	594	44.4	36.9	7.7	19.4	36.2	15.3	20.7
Status in 1986:								
Married	3,644	30.6	18.7	11.9	11.7	57.7	11.2	46.5
Less than 1.00	295	6.8	6.8	-	7.8	85.4	3.1	82.4
1.00 to 2.99	1,409	25.4	14.8	10.6	11.5	63.1	8.2	54.9
3.00 to 4.99	1,173	34.4	14.7	19.7	8.4	57.3	13.2	44.1
5.00 or more	766	43.7	36.8	6.9	18.5	37.9	16.8	21.0
Widowed	611	61.9	39.8	22.1	15.5	22.6	7.5	15.1
Less than 1.00	82	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
1.00 to 2.99	365	64.1	38.4	26.0	16.7	19.2	4.9	14.2
3.00 to 4.99	110	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
5.00 or more	54	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Table 4. **Distribution of Percent Change in Income-to-Poverty Ratios: 1985-86**—Con.

Characteristic	Total (thous.)	Declined 5 percent or more			Change less than 5 percent	Increased 5 percent or more		
		Total	5 to 19 percent	20 percent or more		Total	5 to 19 percent	20 percent or more
MARITAL STATUS[2]—Con								
Divorced	1,546	39.1	19.9	19.2	13.8	47.2	21.7	25.4
Less than 1.00	156	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
1.00 to 2.99	786	33.6	21.2	12.2	15.0	51.4	27.0	24.6
3.00 to 4.99	424	52.6	20.3	32.3	15.6	31.8	11.8	20.0
5.00 or more	180	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Separated	982	51.4	27.7	23.7	12.5	36.0	11.7	24.3
Less than 1.00	134	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
1.00 to 2.99	437	52.2	27.9	24.5	5.3	42.6	9.6	33.0
3.00 to 4.99	300	59.3	30.3	28.7	19.0	21.7	10.3	11.3
5.00 or more	112	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP								
No change in household relationship	216,194	29.4	12.3	17.1	23.2	47.4	23.9	23.5
Less than 1.00	22,503	25.9	14.1	11.8	23.1	51.0	12.9	38.1
1.00 to 2.99	93,166	25.8	10.7	15.0	22.0	52.2	24.6	27.6
3.00 to 4.99	61,226	31.1	11.1	20.0	25.1	43.8	26.9	16.9
5.00 or more	39,299	37.4	17.1	20.3	23.0	39.7	23.9	15.8
Householder	83,446	29.2	12.3	16.9	25.3	45.5	23.2	22.3
Less than 1.00	8,182	21.2	11.9	9.3	29.4	49.5	13.1	36.4
1.00 to 2.99	35,521	25.7	10.5	15.2	25.3	49.0	23.5	25.5
3.00 to 4.99	23,598	31.2	11.6	19.7	25.6	43.2	25.6	17.6
5.00 or more	16,145	38.0	17.5	20.5	22.9	39.1	24.2	14.9
Spouse	48,977	30.1	12.1	18.0	23.7	46.2	24.4	21.8
Less than 1.00	2,080	21.5	15.9	5.6	19.4	59.1	13.8	45.3
1.00 to 2.99	19,121	24.9	9.4	15.5	23.1	52.0	24.7	27.4
3.00 to 4.99	15,848	31.9	11.1	20.7	25.8	42.4	25.7	16.7
5.00 or more	11,928	37.6	17.0	20.6	22.8	39.6	24.0	15.6
Child	74,114	29.1	12.4	16.7	20.6	50.3	24.5	25.8
Less than 1.00	10,529	30.0	15.3	14.6	19.0	51.1	13.8	37.2
1.00 to 2.99	33,752	25.6	11.2	14.4	18.5	55.9	25.9	30.0
3.00 to 4.99	19,555	30.6	10.3	20.4	24.0	45.4	28.7	16.7
5.00 or more	10,278	37.1	17.5	19.6	22.6	40.3	23.0	17.4
Other relative	6,127	29.4	12.1	17.3	23.1	47.5	25.2	22.3
Less than 1.00	810	30.2	14.0	16.3	20.2	49.6	5.3	44.3
1.00 to 2.99	3,059	30.0	12.9	17.1	20.0	50.0	26.9	23.1
3.00 to 4.99	1,546	28.5	12.3	16.2	28.6	42.9	32.0	10.9
5.00 or more	712	27.7	6.2	21.5	27.8	44.7	26.1	18.5
Nonrelative	3,530	31.1	15.7	15.4	17.7	51.2	19.0	32.2
Less than 1.00	901	27.1	14.9	12.2	26.6	46.4	4.8	41.6
1.00 to 2.99	1,712	33.6	17.7	15.9	10.8	55.6	17.8	37.9
3.00 to 4.99	680	31.8	15.3	16.6	16.0	52.1	39.6	12.5
5.00 or more	236	26.3	5.9	20.3	38.1	35.6	22.9	12.7
Change in household relationship	10,283	49.6	33.2	16.4	10.7	39.7	10.0	29.7
Less than 1.00	1,100	16.5	8.6	7.9	5.4	78.1	9.5	68.5
1.00 to 2.99	4,584	46.7	30.9	15.8	10.3	43.0	8.7	34.4
3.00 to 4.99	2,921	55.9	34.5	21.4	10.5	33.7	13.4	20.3
5.00 or more	1,678	68.5	53.5	15.0	15.6	15.9	8.2	7.7
From householder to:								
Spouse	517	19.5	7.7	11.8	8.1	72.3	14.9	57.4
Less than 1.00	51	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
1.00 to 2.99	323	19.5	12.4	6.8	7.7	72.8	9.9	62.8
3.00 to 4.99	123	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
5.00 or more	20	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Child	435	20.5	2.1	18.4	2.5	77.0	6.9	70.1
Less than 1.00	61	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
1.00 to 2.99	264	14.8	3.4	11.0	-	85.6	-	85.6
3.00 to 4.99	82	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
5.00 or more	27	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Table 4. **Distribution of Percent Change in Income-to-Poverty Ratios: 1985-86**—Con.

Characteristic	Total (thous.)	Declined 5 percent or more			Change less than 5 percent	Increased 5 percent or more		
		Total	5 to 19 percent	20 percent or more		Total	5 to 19 percent	20 percent or more
HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP—Con.								
From spouse to:								
Householder	1,453	63.6	38.6	25.0	9.6	26.8	11.6	15.2
Less than 1.00	162	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
1.00 to 2.99	713	60.9	38.1	22.7	6.6	32.4	11.9	20.5
3.00 to 4.99	417	79.6	47.0	32.6	7.2	13.2	9.8	3.4
5.00 or more	160	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Child	90	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Less than 1.00	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
1.00 to 2.99	46	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
3.00 to 4.99	44	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
5.00 or more	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
From child to:								
Householder	2,426	70.7	57.1	13.6	13.5	15.8	6.1	9.7
Less than 1.00	35	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
1.00 to 2.99	742	63.5	52.0	11.5	14.7	22.0	5.5	16.4
3.00 to 4.99	964	69.1	48.4	20.6	10.6	20.2	11.0	9.2
5.00 or more	685	81.2	74.5	6.7	17.1	1.9	-	1.9
Spouse	460	54.8	33.0	21.7	11.5	33.5	5.0	28.5
Less than 1.00	9	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
1.00 to 2.99	148	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
3.00 to 4.99	146	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
5.00 or more	156	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
WORK EXPERIENCE[2]								
Persons 18 years and over	167,240	30.3	13.2	17.1	23.7	46.1	22.8	23.3
Less than 1.00	13,490	20.9	12.2	8.7	25.7	53.4	12.0	41.4
1.00 to 2.99	68,358	26.3	11.3	15.1	22.9	50.7	22.7	28.0
3.00 to 4.99	50,104	32.3	12.6	19.7	24.7	43.0	25.6	17.4
5.00 or more	35,289	38.5	18.1	20.5	22.8	38.7	23.2	15.5
No change between 1985 and 1986	136,018	28.7	11.6	17.1	25.6	45.7	24.0	21.7
Less than 1.00	10,469	19.7	11.2	8.5	29.6	50.7	13.1	37.6
1.00 to 2.99	54,809	25.0	9.8	15.2	25.2	49.8	24.1	25.7
3.00 to 4.99	41,116	29.9	10.6	19.3	26.5	43.6	26.6	17.0
5.00 or more	29,624	36.8	16.3	20.5	23.7	39.4	24.1	15.3
Worked year-round, full-time	60,119	25.8	8.4	17.4	24.3	49.9	28.6	21.3
Less than 1.00	716	20.0	13.8	6.0	19.8	60.2	9.5	50.8
1.00 to 2.99	18,335	20.0	6.3	13.8	20.4	59.5	29.3	30.2
3.00 to 4.99	22,680	25.1	6.2	18.8	26.6	48.3	29.8	18.5
5.00 or more	18,388	32.7	13.1	19.7	25.4	41.8	27.2	14.6
Worked not year-round, full-time	35,214	34.0	17.5	16.6	17.6	48.3	19.9	28.4
Less than 1.00	3,182	22.5	15.1	7.4	10.8	66.7	8.6	58.1
1.00 to 2.99	15,861	29.9	15.2	14.6	16.2	54.0	20.4	33.6
3.00 to 4.99	10,076	38.4	18.0	20.4	22.0	39.6	23.0	16.6
5.00 or more	6,096	43.8	23.7	20.1	17.7	38.6	19.4	19.1
Did not work	40,685	28.2	11.2	17.0	34.5	37.3	20.7	16.6
Less than 1.00	6,570	18.3	9.1	9.2	39.7	42.0	15.7	26.2
1.00 to 2.99	20,614	25.8	8.9	16.9	36.3	37.9	22.3	15.6
3.00 to 4.99	8,361	32.8	13.6	19.2	31.6	35.6	22.1	13.5
5.00 or more	5,141	43.1	19.1	24.0	24.9	31.9	18.7	13.2
Change between 1985 and 1986	31,222	37.3	20.1	17.1	15.2	47.6	17.6	30.0
Less than 1.00	3,021	25.1	15.7	9.4	12.1	62.8	8.1	54.7
1.00 to 2.99	13,548	31.7	17.1	14.5	13.8	54.6	17.1	37.5
3.00 to 4.99	8,988	43.4	21.7	21.7	16.5	40.1	21.2	18.9
5.00 or more	5,665	47.4	27.1	20.3	17.9	34.7	18.4	16.2
Year-round, full-time to not year-round, full-time	9,640	56.2	31.1	25.2	13.8	30.0	13.9	16.1
Less than 1.00	309	51.8	38.5	13.3	2.9	45.6	8.4	37.2
1.00 to 2.99	3,929	49.0	26.9	22.0	14.6	36.4	11.9	24.6
3.00 to 4.99	3,192	63.1	32.0	31.1	13.3	23.6	15.4	8.2
5.00 or more	2,210	60.0	36.2	23.8	14.5	25.6	15.9	9.6

Table 4. **Distribution of Percent Change in Income-to-Poverty Ratios: 1985-86**—Con.

Characteristic	Total (thous.)	Declined 5 percent or more			Change less than 5 percent	Increased 5 percent or more		
		Total	5 to 19 percent	20 percent or more		Total	5 to 19 percent	20 percent or more
WORK EXPERIENCE[2]—Con.								
Not year-round, full-time to:								
Year-round, full-time	11,451	19.3	9.1	10.2	14.0	66.6	21.6	45.0
Less than 1.00	766	4.7	4.7	-	5.4	89.9	6.1	83.8
1.00 to 2.99	5,062	14.9	6.0	8.9	9.2	75.9	20.5	55.5
3.00 to 4.99	3,654	22.9	9.5	13.4	18.4	58.7	26.2	32.5
5.00 or more	1,969	29.8	18.3	11.5	21.8	48.4	22.2	26.2
Did not work	5,907	51.5	29.6	22.0	19.2	29.2	14.3	14.9
Less than 1.00	815	55.5	34.7	20.7	13.7	30.8	8.3	22.5
1.00 to 2.99	2,651	47.3	28.3	19.0	20.2	32.4	13.9	18.6
3.00 to 4.99	1,412	54.6	30.2	24.4	20.0	25.4	17.6	7.9
5.00 or more	1,030	55.1	28.2	27.0	20.0	24.9	15.4	9.4
Did not work to not year-round, full-time	4,149	21.6	10.6	11.0	15.9	62.5	20.3	42.2
Less than 1.00	1,131	9.9	3.4	6.6	17.9	72.1	9.1	63.0
1.00 to 2.99	1,869	17.5	9.8	7.7	15.6	66.9	23.5	43.3
3.00 to 4.99	702	35.5	18.7	17.0	15.2	49.1	29.2	19.9
5.00 or more	447	46.5	19.7	26.8	13.0	40.7	21.3	19.2
NUMBER OF WORKERS								
No change in number of workers	174,774	27.6	10.6	17.0	25.4	46.9	24.8	22.1
Less than 1.00	18,841	25.7	12.3	13.4	26.6	47.7	14.3	33.4
1.00 to 2.99	75,118	24.0	9.2	14.8	24.0	52.0	25.7	26.3
3.00 to 4.99	49,990	29.0	9.4	19.6	27.5	43.5	27.4	16.1
5.00 or more	30,825	35.5	14.9	20.6	24.8	39.7	25.0	14.7
None	33,808	28.3	11.2	17.1	37.2	34.6	17.9	16.7
Less than 1.00	11,596	26.4	10.4	16.1	34.9	38.6	14.6	24.0
1.00 to 2.99	15,681	25.2	9.3	15.9	40.8	34.0	20.8	13.3
3.00 to 4.99	4,239	34.9	13.7	21.2	35.3	29.7	17.0	12.7
5.00 or more	2,291	46.2	23.4	22.9	27.1	26.7	16.7	10.0
One worker	66,506	29.6	13.2	16.4	22.0	48.3	24.6	23.7
Less than 1.00	6,303	25.5	16.1	9.4	11.8	62.7	14.5	48.2
1.00 to 2.99	33,893	27.5	12.6	15.0	20.2	52.2	25.7	26.5
3.00 to 4.99	16,920	30.1	11.0	19.1	27.3	42.6	27.4	15.2
5.00 or more	9,389	39.4	17.8	21.6	25.6	35.0	22.3	12.7
Two workers	61,755	26.7	8.6	18.1	23.0	50.3	27.2	23.1
Less than 1.00	942	16.8	9.7	7.1	23.9	59.3	9.9	49.5
1.00 to 2.99	22,756	20.1	5.2	14.9	18.8	61.1	28.3	32.8
3.00 to 4.99	22,817	29.3	9.0	20.3	26.8	43.9	27.3	16.7
5.00 or more	15,239	33.4	13.2	20.2	23.5	43.1	26.5	16.6
Three workers or more	12,706	19.9	5.0	14.9	24.0	56.1	32.9	23.1
Less than 1.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.00 to 2.99	2,787	7.7	1.3	6.4	17.2	75.1	32.1	43.0
3.00 to 4.99	6,013	20.4	3.8	16.7	25.4	54.2	35.2	19.0
5.00 or more	3,906	27.9	9.5	18.4	26.8	45.3	30.1	15.2
Change in number of workers	51,703	39.4	22.3	17.1	13.0	47.6	18.0	29.5
Less than 1.00	4,762	24.6	19.9	4.7	5.2	70.1	6.4	63.8
1.00 to 2.99	22,632	35.8	19.9	16.0	12.9	51.3	17.7	33.6
3.00 to 4.99	14,157	43.9	21.8	22.0	13.5	42.6	22.4	20.2
5.00 or more	10,152	48.3	29.7	18.6	16.1	35.5	17.9	17.6
None in 1985, more in 1986	4,092	10.8	4.8	6.0	5.8	83.4	13.5	69.9
Less than 1.00	2,236	6.6	2.5	4.2	4.6	88.8	4.7	84.1
1.00 to 2.99	1,559	14.2	7.9	6.2	7.2	78.6	23.9	54.7
3.00 to 4.99	145	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
5.00 or more	151	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
One worker in 1985, more in 1986	12,535	16.1	5.9	10.2	11.2	72.8	22.9	49.9
Less than 1.00	987	4.7	4.7	-	7.1	88.1	5.8	82.4
1.00 to 2.99	7,183	12.4	3.5	8.8	10.9	76.8	23.9	52.8
3.00 to 4.99	2,812	20.4	7.0	13.4	8.6	70.9	27.9	43.1
5.00 or more	1,554	32.5	15.3	17.2	19.6	47.9	19.9	28.0

Table 4. **Distribution of Percent Change in Income-to-Poverty Ratios: 1985-86**—Con.

Characteristic	Total (thous.)	Declined 5 percent or more			Change less than 5 percent	Increased 5 percent or more		
		Total	5 to 19 percent	20 percent or more		Total	5 to 19 percent	20 percent or more
NUMBER OF WORKERS—Con.								
Two workers in 1985, more in 1986	4,096	18.1	7.4	10.7	14.9	67.1	18.6	48.4
Less than 1.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.00 to 2.99	1,683	9.6	3.4	6.2	21.4	68.9	11.9	57.0
3.00 to 4.99	1,434	22.1	8.9	13.2	12.5	65.5	26.6	38.8
5.00 or more	978	26.8	12.1	14.7	7.1	66.3	18.4	47.9
Three workers or more in 1985, more in 1986	1,890	19.9	4.3	15.7	23.0	57.1	31.5	25.6
Less than 1.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.00 to 2.99	398	-	-	-	3.0	97.0	34.4	62.6
3.00 to 4.99	940	23.1	4.7	18.5	31.7	45.1	31.1	14.0
5.00 or more	552	29.0	6.9	22.3	22.3	48.6	30.1	18.7
One worker in 1985, none in 1986	5,658	71.2	51.6	19.6	10.0	18.8	7.7	11.1
Less than 1.00	1,089	68.0	55.9	12.1	5.7	26.3	9.6	16.7
1.00 to 2.99	2,968	73.0	49.6	23.5	10.3	16.7	7.1	9.5
3.00 to 4.99	956	71.7	52.6	19.1	16.3	12.0	6.2	5.9
5.00 or more	645	67.6	52.2	15.2	6.5	26.0	9.3	16.7
Two workers in 1985, none in 1986	13,109	61.2	38.6	22.6	13.3	25.5	13.6	11.9
Less than 1.00	326	46.6	46.6	-	-	53.4	12.0	41.4
1.00 to 2.99	6,324	57.1	33.8	23.4	13.0	29.9	13.9	16.0
3.00 to 4.99	3,735	61.8	36.2	25.6	14.2	23.9	15.5	8.5
5.00 or more	2,725	71.5	52.3	19.2	14.3	14.2	10.7	3.6
Three workers or more in 1985, less in 1986	10,323	46.2	21.8	24.4	16.8	37.0	22.4	14.6
Less than 1.00	124	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
1.00 to 2.99	2,516	41.9	18.0	23.9	20.7	37.4	19.7	17.7
3.00 to 4.99	4,135	50.6	21.0	29.6	11.8	37.6	25.2	12.4
5.00 or more	3,548	43.5	23.8	19.6	20.0	36.5	21.9	14.7

- Represents or rounds to zero. B Base less than 200,000.
[1]Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.
[2]Restricted to persons 18 years and over.