Table 1. **Income and Poverty by Level and Stability: 1984**

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean total 1984 household income	Mean annual household per capita income	Mean income-to-poverty ratio	Percent of persons					Mean months in poverty	Percent of persons with 1 or more months with unfilled poverty gaps	Mean months with unfilled poverty gaps
					With any household income change	With any income declines over 1/3 in 1984	With any income increase over 50 percent in 1984	With any income/poverty change	In poverty 1 or more months in 1984			
Household and reference person characteristics												
All persons	231,815	$29,964	$9,924	3.27	50.7	37.9	39.5	50.2	25.2	6.4	12.5	7.8
Calendar Year Household Income Quantile 1984												
1st decile	23,127	5,241	2,819	0.73	53.1	42.0	44.1	52.6	85.4	10.3	64.4	10.1
2nd decile	22,910	10,514	4,711	1.35	56.1	42.8	47.9	56.5	59.1	6.6	34.3	6.8
2nd quintile	46,038	17,277	6,751	2.07	55.9	41.7	43.9	55.6	33.5	3.7	11.2	3.8
3rd quintile	46,314	25,769	8,890	2.88	51.7	37.8	39.0	51.5	12.5	2.6	1.8	3.1
4th quintile	46,845	35,878	11,568	3.89	46.7	34.4	34.7	45.8	5.2	2.4	0.3	3.4
5th quintile	46,581	62,568	18,528	6.43	44.8	33.4	34.0	43.9	3.5	2.5	0.2	1.8
Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio												
Less than 0.50	7,543	3,818	945	0.33	66.4	53.0	54.9	64.9	100.0	11.9	90.0	11.2
0.50 up to but not including 1.00	18,179	8,062	2,359	0.77	61.9	47.6	55.0	61.8	100.0	9.9	71.6	9.1
1.00 up to but not including 2.00	48,365	15,184	4,580	1.52	55.6	42.3	43.9	55.7	45.5	3.6	16.5	3.6
2.00 up to but not including 3.00	53,651	24,445	7,320	2.49	50.4	36.9	38.2	50.1	11.9	2.3	1.8	2.3
3.00 up to but not including 4.00	40,434	32,758	10,301	3.48	44.4	32.4	33.0	44.0	5.6	2.5	0.3	2.1
4.00 up to but not including 5.00	24,948	40,539	13,597	4.47	45.7	33.3	34.1	44.2	3.5	2.3	0.1	6.5
5.00 and over	38,695	61,739	22,759	7.29	46.6	35.1	35.8	45.8	3.3	2.8	0.1	2.3
Average 1984 Household Size												
1 person	20,942	14,935	13,856	2.74	38.7	29.0	29.8	38.1	30.3	7.8	16.1	8.5
2 persons	52,988	27,276	13,546	4.00	46.8	34.6	36.4	46.5	17.1	6.1	8.2	7.3
3 persons	46,860	30,693	10,274	3.70	54.3	41.1	41.9	53.7	21.9	5.9	11.0	7.6
4 persons	55,660	33,931	8,515	3.21	52.2	38.9	40.7	52.0	23.6	5.5	10.3	7.2
5 persons	30,395	34,471	6,929	2.75	55.8	42.3	43.6	54.8	29.7	6.3	13.5	7.7
6 persons	13,087	34,079	5,722	2.39	55.9	40.2	44.7	55.3	36.8	6.4	18.0	8.3
7 or more persons	11,264	32,007	4,118	1.83	52.0	39.0	40.7	51.2	50.5	8.4	32.3	8.9
Income Quantile by Household Size												
1st decile												
1 person	7,396	5,066	4,940	0.98	31.6	24.5	25.1	31.5	65.6	9.3	39.9	9.3
2 persons	5,100	5,488	2,737	0.82	53.9	42.4	45.7	52.6	86.2	9.3	61.4	8.9
3 persons	3,677	4,894	1,638	0.59	60.7	51.3	51.8	61.9	100.0	10.5	84.1	10.2
4 persons	3,044	5,348	1,342	0.51	67.9	52.7	56.5	67.9	100.0	11.4	77.0	11.0
5 persons	1,621	5,399	1,098	0.44	82.6	69.4	71.6	78.0	100.0	11.6	80.6	11.2
6 persons	865	6,086	1,027	0.44	74.0	50.9	63.4	74.4	100.0	11.9	88.9	11.8
7 or more persons	1,091	5,662	727	0.34	79.5	59.5	62.2	78.6	100.0	12.0	100.0	11.3
2nd decile												
1 person	4,017	10,351	9,872	1.96	39.6	29.4	31.4	39.5	19.8	3.3	7.7	2.8
2 persons	6,735	10,707	5,366	1.62	45.0	33.9	34.8	44.9	30.7	3.6	12.3	3.1
3 persons	3,977	10,491	3,509	1.26	65.5	50.6	58.3	67.4	70.0	4.3	34.7	4.3
4 persons	3,307	10,645	2,671	1.01	73.0	56.8	64.5	71.9	94.2	6.3	53.6	6.4
5 persons	2,460	10,375	2,074	0.84	65.9	52.9	60.2	65.1	100.0	9.1	64.9	8.3
6 persons	1,020	10,201	1,715	0.73	66.2	49.1	58.1	68.6	100.0	10.3	77.1	9.4
7 or more persons	1,287	10,288	1,257	0.56	70.1	49.7	64.9	73.4	100.0	11.3	92.2	10.1

Table 1. **Income and Poverty by Level and Stability: 1984**—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean total 1984 household income	Mean annual household per capita income	Mean income-to-poverty ratio	Percent of persons					Mean months in poverty	Percent of persons with 1 or more months with unfilled poverty gaps	Mean months with unfilled poverty gaps
					With any household income change	With any income declines over 1/3 in 1984	With any income increase over 50 percent in 1984	With any income/ poverty change	In poverty 1 or more months in 1984			
2nd quintile												
1 person	4,792	16,532	15,436	3.04	42.4	32.0	32.3	41.5	9.6	2.3	2.5	1.7
2 persons	13,249	17,110	8,526	2.56	45.3	33.4	35.1	45.5	12.3	2.8	2.1	3.0
3 persons	8,798	17,303	5,793	2.07	61.5	45.6	47.2	60.6	24.1	2.9	6.8	3.1
4 persons	9,629	17,651	4,435	1.68	64.6	49.7	50.9	65.2	45.3	2.7	13.9	2.7
5 persons	5,227	17,583	3,533	1.42	65.0	49.9	50.9	64.3	59.3	3.7	20.1	3.2
6 persons	1,958	17,606	2,941	1.25	71.4	53.6	60.2	70.2	87.7	4.0	31.7	4.1
7 or more persons	2,312	17,168	2,166	0.97	55.1	34.3	48.0	53.8	87.8	7.8	49.6	6.1
3rd quintile												
1 person	2,708	25,176	23,173	4.57	44.6	31.6	32.6	42.6	6.0	2.3	0.2	7.0
2 persons	10,214	25,512	12,708	3.76	47.1	35.6	34.4	46.0	5.4	2.1	0.8	3.0
3 persons	10,011	25,861	8,678	3.11	54.1	40.9	40.6	55.5	9.8	2.4	0.5	2.2
4 persons	12,267	25,795	6,494	2.45	51.6	37.5	38.6	52.2	11.1	2.1	2.1	1.8
5 persons	6,022	26,046	5,237	2.09	55.2	35.6	42.9	53.9	16.5	2.2	2.0	2.0
6 persons	3,101	26,159	4,390	1.86	58.2	42.2	47.4	59.4	27.4	2.7	4.9	3.6
7 or more persons	1,937	25,842	3,430	1.51	53.3	44.3	42.7	49.3	45.5	3.9	7.8	5.8
4th quintile												
1 person	1,368	35,506	32,619	6.40	42.8	32.3	30.7	42.7	4.1	2.5	-	(NA)
2 persons	9,483	35,653	17,701	5.21	43.6	30.9	33.0	44.1	2.5	2.5	-	2.0
3 persons	10,968	35,671	11,909	4.29	49.8	37.5	35.3	46.9	3.8	2.3	0.2	1.4
4 persons	13,345	35,983	9,016	3.40	43.1	30.6	33.0	42.7	5.3	2.4	0.2	3.8
5 persons	7,300	36,129	7,264	2.88	50.1	38.7	38.0	49.9	6.4	3.1	0.5	4.0
6 persons	2,513	36,475	6,170	2.57	54.9	35.9	42.1	52.5	11.0	1.3	0.9	1.0
7 or more persons	1,832	35,992	4,815	2.12	49.6	44.8	32.9	48.8	15.0	2.6	0.9	7.0
5th quintile												
1 person	662	57,077	49,351	10.05	52.7	38.0	41.6	51.5	4.1	2.6	-	(NA)
2 persons	8,208	63,336	31,317	9.19	49.3	35.4	40.5	48.9	2.0	2.7	0.2	2.7
3 persons	9,428	61,108	20,467	7.39	45.8	33.2	35.4	44.5	3.0	2.0	0.3	1.7
4 persons	14,067	61,884	15,520	5.83	44.5	33.4	34.1	43.6	4.0	2.8	0.1	4.0
5 persons	7,764	64,522	12,968	5.10	46.5	36.7	33.4	45.5	4.9	2.2	-	(NA)
6 persons	3,631	61,440	10,292	4.26	39.2	29.4	27.7	37.4	2.4	4.5	-	(NA)
7 or more persons	2,806	66,101	8,377	3.75	31.1	22.7	19.0	30.9	4.6	1.9	1.4	1.0
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Household Size												
Less than 0.50												
1 person	766	1,577	1,317	0.26	55.1	45.3	45.4	54.6	100.0	11.6	85.9	11.1
2 persons	880	2,229	1,111	0.32	70.3	57.3	59.0	66.8	100.0	11.6	84.1	10.9
3 persons	1,391	2,677	887	0.32	55.1	44.9	45.4	55.0	100.0	11.9	94.8	11.5
4 persons	1,430	3,759	943	0.36	62.9	49.3	54.7	62.9	100.0	11.9	83.3	11.4
5 persons	1,075	4,529	919	0.37	80.2	68.0	68.4	73.2	100.0	11.9	85.6	11.5
6 persons	437	4,735	805	0.34	79.7	55.3	72.9	80.4	100.0	12.0	90.4	12.0
7 or more persons	1,449	6,563	787	0.36	73.1	56.2	55.5	72.4	100.0	12.0	100.0	10.6
0.50 up to but not including 1.00												
1 person	2,812	4,125	3,998	0.79	29.4	22.7	23.9	29.4	100.0	10.9	67.0	9.9
2 persons	2,639	5,471	2,684	0.80	56.8	41.4	51.4	55.3	100.0	9.9	73.8	9.2
3 persons	2,529	6,462	2,150	0.77	65.6	54.7	57.4	67.5	100.0	9.5	76.6	8.9
4 persons	3,180	8,075	2,017	0.76	77.9	60.6	68.7	76.5	100.0	9.5	72.6	8.8
5 persons	2,748	9,528	1,905	0.77	70.8	58.3	63.8	70.1	100.0	9.7	67.8	8.9
6 persons	1,696	10,061	1,683	0.72	71.7	54.1	63.1	73.1	100.0	10.1	74.3	9.7
7 or more persons	2,492	14,004	1,728	0.77	65.4	43.7	60.9	65.9	100.0	9.8	69.1	8.7

Table 1. **Income and Poverty by Level and Stability: 1984**—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean total 1984 household income	Mean annual household per capita income	Mean income-to-poverty ratio	Percent of persons					Mean months in poverty	Percent of persons with 1 or more months with unfilled poverty gaps	Mean months with unfilled poverty gaps
					With any household income change	With any income declines over 1/3 in 1984	With any income increase over 50 percent in 1984	With any income/poverty change	In poverty 1 or more months in 1984			
1.00 up to but not including 2.00												
1 person	6,109	7,642	7,172	1.44	33.9	26.1	26.2	33.9	30.6	4.1	10.6	3.6
2 persons	8,853	10,382	5,116	1.54	47.0	36.7	35.5	47.6	36.3	3.9	15.2	3.5
3 persons	7,460	12,766	4,239	1.52	64.1	48.9	53.6	65.1	51.6	3.7	22.2	3.8
4 persons	10,706	16,499	4,124	1.56	63.4	49.1	49.9	64.2	52.3	3.2	18.3	3.5
5 persons	7,654	19,019	3,815	1.53	64.5	47.7	49.8	63.4	50.2	3.7	16.5	3.5
6 persons	3,914	21,953	3,679	1.56	59.9	43.4	48.2	60.6	53.1	3.4	17.2	3.7
7 or more persons	3,455	26,260	3,400	1.52	51.2	38.7	42.0	48.5	44.8	3.8	12.2	4.4
2.00 up to but not including 3.00												
1 person	4,181	13,427	12,437	2.48	39.4	28.8	30.6	38.7	11.5	2.5	3.8	2.2
2 persons	10,925	16,775	8,312	2.49	44.9	32.5	35.2	44.6	11.9	2.6	2.1	2.6
3 persons	9,148	21,072	7,012	2.52	60.3	46.0	45.9	59.4	14.3	2.4	2.1	3.0
4 persons	15,134	26,384	6,616	2.50	51.8	37.5	38.9	52.3	11.9	2.1	1.7	1.9
5 persons	8,537	31,033	6,243	2.48	51.2	36.9	39.5	51.0	10.3	2.4	0.8	2.8
6 persons	3,334	34,437	5,804	2.42	58.3	38.9	45.7	55.8	15.0	1.6	0.7	1.0
7 or more persons	2,317	42,840	5,227	2.42	34.2	31.4	16.6	34.1	5.0	1.3	1.7	1.0
3.00 up to but not including 4.00												
1 person	2,703	19,413	17,109	3.46	41.9	31.6	30.3	40.6	7.5	2.6	0.9	2.0
2 persons	9,222	23,624	11,710	3.48	45.0	34.0	33.4	44.1	5.7	2.2	0.6	2.2
3 persons	9,630	29,221	9,764	3.51	49.9	36.0	36.7	51.1	7.0	2.5	0.3	1.2
4 persons	10,806	36,762	9,232	3.47	41.2	29.4	31.8	40.8	5.2	2.6	0.1	4.0
5 persons	5,138	43,362	8,680	3.44	43.4	31.8	33.7	42.1	4.6	3.3	-	(NA)
6 persons	2,041	49,047	8,220	3.42	36.5	25.3	23.7	34.1	1.2	2.0	-	(NA)
7 or more persons	852	60,833	7,649	3.40	50.6	35.3	29.9	50.6	4.0	1.0	-	(NA)
4.00 up to but not including 5.00												
1 person	1,732	24,181	23,127	4.47	46.1	32.6	36.1	43.8	6.8	2.4	0.3	7.0
2 persons	6,730	30,752	15,259	4.50	45.1	32.9	33.1	44.5	3.5	2.6	0.2	7.0
3 persons	6,431	37,043	12,380	4.45	53.2	40.7	38.0	48.7	3.1	2.2	0.1	4.5
4 persons	6,357	47,438	11,906	4.48	45.0	31.7	35.2	45.2	4.1	2.0	-	(NA)
5 persons	2,308	56,145	11,243	4.41	39.4	26.6	28.4	37.7	2.8	1.8	-	(NA)
6 persons	999	64,438	10,734	4.42	36.4	26.8	29.5	36.4	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
7 or more persons	351	78,706	10,796	4.66	7.8	6.6	7.8	7.8	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
5.00 and over												
1 person	2,640	38,935	36,290	7.12	45.4	32.9	34.1	45.2	4.1	2.4	-	(NA)
2 persons	13,740	53,052	26,414	7.76	46.7	33.5	37.3	46.8	1.8	2.7	0.1	2.6
3 persons	10,272	59,441	19,991	7.22	43.8	32.1	33.1	42.5	3.0	2.0	0.2	1.4
4 persons	8,047	72,423	18,198	6.84	46.2	36.1	35.0	44.2	3.8	3.5	0.1	4.0
5 persons	2,935	86,482	17,493	6.88	58.0	49.9	40.8	57.8	5.9	2.3	-	(NA)
6 persons	666	92,563	15,655	6.49	54.1	49.5	40.8	52.8	12.4	4.7	-	(NA)
7 or more persons	349	133,718	19,403	8.17	41.7	30.7	41.7	41.7	15.6	3.2	-	(NA)
Household Type												
Unrelated individual	27,906	18,919	13,650	3.06	46.3	33.7	37.3	45.2	29.9	7.1	15.5	8.0
Living alone	20,647	15,197	13,951	2.77	39.4	27.9	33.2	39.0	31.8	7.6	16.5	8.4
Living with others	7,259	29,504	12,795	3.86	65.9	50.4	48.8	62.8	24.7	5.4	12.8	6.5
Family with two or more members	203,602	31,507	9,423	3.30	51.3	38.5	39.8	50.9	24.5	6.3	12.0	7.8
Single householder	35,403	19,284	6,366	2.15	59.6	43.8	47.6	58.2	48.4	7.9	33.7	8.8
Married householder	168,199	34,079	10,066	3.54	49.6	37.4	38.1	49.4	19.5	5.4	7.4	6.9
Living with own children	132,722	30,866	7,356	2.79	54.1	40.8	42.5	53.8	30.9	6.4	15.9	7.9
Not living with own children	70,880	32,706	13,293	4.26	46.2	34.2	34.7	45.5	12.7	5.5	4.7	7.0

Table 1. **Income and Poverty by Level and Stability: 1984**—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean total 1984 household income	Mean annual household per capita income	Mean income-to-poverty ratio	Percent of persons					Mean months in poverty	Percent of persons with 1 or more months with unfilled poverty gaps	Mean months with unfilled poverty gaps
					With any household income change	With any income declines over 1/3 in 1984	With any income increase over 50 percent in 1984	With any income/poverty change	In poverty 1 or more months in 1984			
Income Quantile by Household Type												
1st decile												
Unrelated individual	8,094	5,018	4,726	0.96	34.4	27.7	27.5	34.3	67.5	9.4	42.2	9.4
Living alone	7,393	5,032	4,945	0.98	30.5	23.5	24.4	30.4	65.1	9.4	39.8	9.4
Living with others	700	4,875	2,413	0.70	75.9	71.6	60.4	75.9	93.3	9.3	67.1	9.5
Family with two or more members	14,850	5,359	1,786	0.60	63.4	50.0	53.3	62.7	95.0	10.7	76.0	10.4
Single householder	8,547	5,075	1,617	0.55	61.7	47.5	51.3	60.6	97.8	11.0	86.8	10.8
Married householder	6,303	5,745	2,014	0.68	65.7	53.5	56.0	65.7	91.1	10.3	61.4	9.5
Living with own children	10,740	5,199	1,410	0.51	68.8	54.6	57.6	68.2	100.0	11.1	86.2	10.7
Not living with own children	4,110	5,777	2,767	0.85	49.3	38.2	42.0	48.6	81.9	9.3	49.3	8.8
2nd decile												
Unrelated individual	4,507	10,353	9,262	1.89	43.9	31.6	37.7	44.1	26.6	3.6	12.3	3.2
Living alone	3,864	10,374	9,973	1.97	39.8	28.2	34.1	39.9	20.4	3.2	8.6	2.5
Living with others	643	10,231	4,981	1.44	68.5	52.3	59.0	69.3	64.0	4.2	34.7	4.4
Family with two or more members	18,333	10,553	3,596	1.21	59.0	45.5	50.3	59.5	67.1	6.9	39.7	7.0
Single householder	5,985	10,344	3,630	1.20	63.1	46.3	55.1	63.0	70.8	6.4	44.7	6.4
Married householder	12,348	10,655	3,579	1.22	57.1	45.2	48.0	57.7	65.3	7.1	37.2	7.4
Living with own children	11,300	10,479	2,695	0.99	67.8	52.8	60.0	68.5	88.9	7.4	56.5	7.4
Not living with own children	7,033	10,673	5,043	1.56	44.9	33.8	34.8	44.9	32.1	4.4	12.5	4.7
2nd quintile												
Unrelated individual	6,265	16,750	13,617	2.88	50.7	37.6	41.2	50.3	16.7	2.6	5.1	2.5
Living alone	4,564	16,508	15,558	3.04	42.2	29.8	35.9	42.1	12.3	2.4	2.6	1.7
Living with others	1,701	17,397	8,407	2.42	73.6	58.4	55.2	72.4	28.5	2.9	11.6	2.9
Family with two or more members	39,756	17,361	5,670	1.94	56.7	42.4	44.3	56.5	36.1	3.8	12.2	3.9
Single householder	8,400	16,736	5,665	1.89	62.3	47.0	47.3	62.5	41.2	4.1	20.4	4.0
Married householder	31,356	17,528	5,671	1.95	55.2	41.2	43.5	54.8	34.8	3.7	9.9	3.8
Living with own children	25,289	17,422	4,394	1.64	62.7	47.3	49.3	62.4	49.3	4.0	18.0	3.9
Not living with own children	14,467	17,254	7,900	2.46	46.3	33.8	35.7	46.0	13.1	2.9	1.9	2.5
3rd quintile												
Unrelated individual	3,882	25,412	19,556	4.22	53.4	36.7	41.9	49.5	10.5	2.3	1.2	1.8
Living alone	2,603	25,296	23,280	4.58	47.0	30.0	40.9	45.5	9.7	2.4	0.5	3.4
Living with others	1,279	25,646	11,976	3.48	66.4	50.3	43.9	57.5	12.1	2.1	2.7	1.3
Family with two or more members	42,414	25,802	7,914	2.76	51.5	37.9	38.8	51.7	12.7	2.6	1.8	3.2
Single householder	6,068	25,574	8,692	2.92	55.4	38.7	43.2	53.4	14.6	2.3	2.0	3.6
Married householder	36,346	25,840	7,784	2.73	50.9	37.8	38.0	51.4	12.3	2.6	1.8	3.1
Living with own children	28,833	25,867	6,358	2.40	52.9	38.3	40.6	52.9	15.9	2.7	2.4	3.2
Not living with own children	13,581	25,663	11,219	3.52	48.7	37.0	35.0	49.1	5.7	2.0	0.7	3.0
4th quintile												
Unrelated individual	3,025	35,793	23,346	5.49	54.0	37.3	41.4	53.0	5.1	2.8	0.1	2.0
Living alone	1,496	35,692	31,281	6.27	50.3	33.0	41.9	49.0	6.4	3.0	-	(NA)
Living with others	1,528	35,892	15,578	4.72	57.6	41.4	41.0	56.9	3.7	2.5	0.2	2.0
Family with two or more members	43,813	35,884	10,755	3.78	46.2	34.2	34.2	45.3	5.2	2.4	0.3	3.4
Single householder	4,241	35,387	11,723	3.97	54.4	36.4	40.5	49.6	3.5	1.9	-	(NA)

Table 1. **Income and Poverty by Level and Stability: 1984**—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean total 1984 household income	Mean annual household per capita income	Mean income-to-poverty ratio	Percent of persons					Mean months in poverty	Percent of persons with 1 or more months with unfilled poverty gaps	Mean months with unfilled poverty gaps
					With any household income change	With any income declines over 1/3 in 1984	With any income increase over 50 percent in 1984	With any income/poverty change	In poverty 1 or more months in 1984			
Married householder	39,572	35,937	10,651	3.76	45.3	34.0	33.6	44.8	5.4	2.4	0.3	3.4
Living with own children	29,111	35,965	8,730	3.31	47.1	35.4	35.2	46.5	6.6	2.5	0.3	3.8
Not living with own children	14,702	35,722	14,763	4.71	44.4	31.8	32.3	42.9	2.5	2.1	0.1	1.3
5th quintile												
Unrelated individual	2,133	60,387	32,385	8.46	60.0	39.5	48.0	55.5	3.9	1.8	-	(NA)
Living alone	725	57,759	47,610	9.93	61.9	40.1	56.7	60.0	7.4	2.2	-	(NA)
Living with others	1,408	61,741	24,547	7.71	59.1	39.2	43.5	53.2	2.1	1.0	-	(NA)
Family with two or more members	44,435	62,675	17,865	6.33	44.1	33.0	33.3	43.3	3.5	2.6	0.2	1.8
Single householder	2,163	60,850	18,399	6.40	52.7	38.2	40.6	48.4	1.5	2.2	-	
Married householder	42,273	62,769	17,838	6.33	43.6	32.8	33.0	43.1	3.6	2.6	0.2	1.8
Living with own children	27,449	61,530	13,922	5.35	43.3	32.7	33.0	42.9	4.5	2.6	0.3	1.7
Not living with own children	16,987	64,526	24,237	7.92	45.3	33.6	33.9	44.0	1.8	2.4	0.1	2.7
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Household Type												
Less than 0.50												
Unrelated individual	1,036	1,627	1,237	0.26	61.5	54.4	50.8	61.2	100.0	11.6	88.4	11.0
Living alone	789	1,414	1,365	0.26	57.3	48.9	44.1	56.8	100.0	11.6	86.3	11.1
Living with others	247	2,309	830	0.27	75.0	72.1	71.9	75.0	100.0	11.4	95.2	10.8
Family with two or more members	6,495	4,169	898	0.35	67.2	52.7	55.5	65.4	100.0	11.9	90.2	11.3
Single householder	4,328	3,987	914	0.35	62.5	48.2	52.4	59.9	100.0	12.0	96.1	11.6
Married householder	2,167	4,533	867	0.34	76.4	61.7	61.6	76.3	100.0	11.8	78.5	10.5
Living with own children	5,918	4,316	898	0.35	65.5	51.6	53.7	63.6	100.0	11.9	92.9	11.3
Not living with own children	577	2,670	897	0.30	84.0	64.7	73.6	84.0	100.0	11.6	62.2	10.5
0.50 up to but not including 1.00												
Unrelated individual	3,128	4,387	3,857	0.79	34.3	27.5	27.5	34.1	100.0	10.8	67.5	9.8
Living alone	2,803	4,151	4,017	0.80	28.4	22.1	23.8	28.3	100.0	10.9	67.4	9.8
Living with others	325	6,424	2,485	0.77	84.5	73.8	59.5	84.5	100.0	9.7	68.3	9.3
Family with two or more members	14,842	8,859	2,043	0.77	67.9	52.1	60.9	67.9	100.0	9.7	72.0	9.0
Single householder	6,058	7,897	2,050	0.74	66.9	49.6	59.4	66.4	100.0	10.0	79.0	9.5
Married householder	8,784	9,523	2,038	0.78	68.6	53.9	62.0	68.8	100.0	9.5	67.2	8.6
Living with own children	12,408	9,373	1,944	0.76	70.7	54.6	63.3	70.7	100.0	9.7	73.4	9.0
Not living with own children	2,433	6,239	2,548	0.81	53.8	39.7	49.0	53.1	100.0	9.7	64.9	9.0
1.00 up to but not including 2.00												
Unrelated individual	7,057	8,254	6,839	1.45	39.2	29.5	32.7	39.3	35.6	3.9	13.8	3.3
Living alone	5,983	7,591	7,211	1.44	34.1	25.4	28.3	34.2	31.3	4.0	10.8	3.4
Living with others	1,074	11,944	4,767	1.49	67.2	52.2	56.7	67.3	60.0	3.6	30.3	3.2
Family with two or more members	41,276	16,372	4,193	1.54	58.4	44.5	45.8	58.5	47.2	3.6	17.0	3.7
Single householder	9,778	14,081	4,271	1.48	61.6	46.6	47.2	62.1	55.2	3.7	29.1	3.6
Married householder	31,498	17,084	4,169	1.56	57.4	43.8	45.4	57.4	44.8	3.6	13.2	3.7
Living with own children	31,228	17,944	3,977	1.54	61.4	46.9	48.1	61.4	51.3	3.5	18.8	3.7
Not living with own children	10,047	11,488	4,863	1.55	49.1	36.9	38.7	49.6	34.6	3.9	11.5	3.8

Table 1. **Income and Poverty by Level and Stability: 1984**—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean total 1984 household income	Mean annual household per capita income	Mean income-to-poverty ratio	Percent of persons: With any household income change	With any income declines over 1/3 in 1984	With any income increase over 50 percent in 1984	With any income/poverty change	In poverty 1 or more months in 1984	Mean months in poverty	Percent of persons with 1 or more months with unfilled poverty gaps	Mean months with unfilled poverty gaps
2.00 up to but not including 3.00												
Unrelated individual	5,682	15,196	11,303	2.48	49.3	35.3	39.8	49.0	16.4	2.6	5.1	2.4
Living alone	4,054	13,492	12,521	2.49	39.5	26.5	34.3	39.6	13.3	2.5	4.1	1.9
Living with others	1,628	19,440	8,270	2.48	73.8	57.1	53.6	72.6	24.0	2.8	7.3	3.2
Family with two or more members	47,951	25,544	6,848	2.49	50.5	37.1	38.0	50.2	11.4	2.2	1.4	2.3
Single householder	6,713	22,930	7,176	2.46	56.6	39.9	45.5	54.6	14.2	2.6	1.7	2.3
Married householder	41,238	25,969	6,795	2.49	49.5	36.7	36.8	49.4	10.9	2.1	1.4	2.3
Living with own children	34,499	28,160	6,476	2.48	52.3	38.7	39.5	52.1	12.5	2.2	1.6	2.2
Not living with own children	13,452	18,833	7,803	2.50	45.9	33.0	34.1	45.2	8.5	2.3	0.9	2.6
3.00 up to but not including 4.00												
Unrelated individual	3,724	22,080	15,496	3.48	50.7	37.2	40.8	48.3	10.5	2.3	1.1	1.6
Living alone	2,517	19,273	17,256	3.45	44.2	30.3	37.8	42.7	11.0	2.5	0.8	2.3
Living with others	1,207	27,933	11,827	3.56	64.2	51.8	47.2	60.2	9.3	1.8	1.9	1.0
Family with two or more members	36,694	33,845	9,774	3.48	43.8	31.9	32.2	43.6	5.1	2.6	0.2	2.4
Single householder	4,044	29,898	10,205	3.44	52.6	35.3	38.6	52.2	7.5	1.7	0.5	3.3
Married householder	32,649	34,334	9,721	3.48	42.7	31.5	31.4	42.6	4.8	2.7	0.2	2.2
Living with own children	23,230	38,011	9,146	3.46	43.4	31.0	32.5	43.2	5.0	2.9	0.1	4.0
Not living with own children	13,464	26,658	10,859	3.50	44.5	33.4	31.7	44.4	5.2	2.1	0.5	2.1
4.00 up to but not including 5.00												
Unrelated individual	2,601	27,942	20,266	4.49	49.8	32.3	39.1	48.1	7.5	2.6	0.2	7.0
Living alone	1,740	24,712	22,877	4.48	46.2	29.8	39.4	45.2	8.9	2.6	0.3	7.0
Living with others	862	34,463	14,993	4.50	57.1	37.3	38.5	53.8	4.8	2.4	-	(NA)
Family with two or more members	22,327	42,000	12,823	4.47	45.2	33.4	33.5	43.7	3.0	2.2	0.1	6.3
Single householder	2,294	35,980	13,672	4.45	55.1	39.0	40.3	47.9	2.4	1.8	-	(NA)
Married householder	20,033	42,689	12,726	4.47	44.1	32.8	32.7	43.2	3.1	2.2	0.1	6.3
Living with own children	12,159	47,929	11,867	4.45	44.1	33.3	33.5	43.5	3.5	2.1	-	4.5
Not living with own children	10,168	34,911	13,966	4.49	46.5	33.6	33.5	43.8	2.5	2.3	0.1	7.0
5.00 and over												
Unrelated individual	4,677	45,547	30,930	7.18	52.8	35.9	40.9	49.5	3.4	2.3	0.1	2.0
Living alone	2,761	39,623	35,699	7.11	48.3	31.6	40.7	47.4	4.6	2.5	-	(NA)
Living with others	1,916	54,085	24,055	7.27	59.2	42.0	41.2	52.5	1.6	1.8	0.1	2.0
Family with two or more members	34,017	63,966	21,635	7.31	45.7	34.9	35.1	45.3	3.3	2.9	0.1	2.4
Single householder	2,188	56,011	21,225	6.88	51.3	38.5	38.8	47.0	1.2	2.5	-	(NA)
Married householder	31,830	64,513	21,664	7.34	45.4	34.7	34.8	45.2	3.4	2.9	0.2	2.4
Living with own children	13,279	72,077	18,263	6.85	48.6	38.0	38.6	48.5	5.5	3.1	0.3	2.2
Not living with own children	20,738	58,772	23,795	7.61	43.9	33.0	32.8	43.3	1.8	2.4	0.1	2.7
Household Disability Status												
No disabled members	167,044	32,475	10,547	3.50	52.1	38.8	40.6	52.0	22.7	5.8	10.7	7.4
One or more disabled members	55,082	25,261	8,161	2.74	51.4	39.1	40.4	50.0	33.2	7.2	18.0	8.3

Table 1. **Income and Poverty by Level and Stability: 1984**—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean total 1984 household income	Mean annual household per capita income	Mean income-to-poverty ratio	Percent of persons					Mean months in poverty	Percent of persons with 1 or more months with unfilled poverty gaps	Mean months with unfilled poverty gaps
					With any household income change	With any income declines over 1/3 in 1984	With any income increase over 50 percent in 1984	With any income/poverty change	In poverty 1 or more months in 1984			
Income Quantile by Disability Status												
1st decile												
No disabled members	11,096	5,078	2,214	0.62	66.5	55.2	56.4	66.2	94.4	10.3	75.2	10.3
One or more disabled members.....	8,025	5,403	2,692	0.73	53.5	39.7	45.0	52.7	87.5	10.5	66.7	10.0
2nd decile												
No disabled members	13,286	10,516	4,527	1.30	65.0	51.5	55.5	66.4	68.4	6.3	39.7	6.4
One or more disabled members.....	7,387	10,585	4,148	1.29	50.8	35.8	44.3	49.9	58.8	7.1	34.8	7.6
2nd quintile												
No disabled members	31,629	17,435	6,719	2.05	58.0	42.8	45.4	58.1	34.6	3.4	11.1	3.3
One or more disabled members.....	12,475	17,035	6,208	2.00	55.4	42.7	44.0	54.3	35.6	4.6	13.0	4.8
3rd quintile												
No disabled members	35,178	25,811	8,889	2.87	51.8	37.1	39.1	52.0	11.8	2.4	1.5	2.5
One or more disabled members.....	10,386	25,669	8,371	2.84	52.3	41.2	39.4	50.9	15.7	2.9	2.9	4.1
4th quintile												
No disabled members	36,784	35,932	11,649	3.90	46.2	33.8	34.7	45.6	5.3	2.5	0.3	3.8
One or more disabled members.....	9,602	35,695	10,785	3.75	48.5	36.6	34.6	46.3	4.9	1.9	0.2	1.6
5th quintile												
No disabled members	39,071	62,643	18,516	6.44	44.8	32.9	34.0	44.0	3.2	2.5	0.1	2.3
One or more disabled members.....	7,207	62,167	17,947	6.26	45.4	36.1	34.2	43.5	5.1	2.7	0.6	1.4
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Disability Status												
Less than 0.50												
No disabled members	4,879	3,644	908	0.33	66.7	56.4	54.2	65.3	100.0	11.9	91.8	11.4
One or more disabled members.....	2,433	4,373	1,035	0.36	69.8	49.2	61.0	67.7	100.0	11.9	86.2	10.9
0.50 up to but not including 1.00												
No disabled members	9,769	8,573	2,145	0.77	73.8	58.9	65.8	73.9	100.0	9.4	72.7	8.7
One or more disabled members.....	6,880	8,157	2,345	0.76	55.5	40.1	50.1	55.2	100.0	10.3	73.0	9.6
1.00 up to but not including 2.00												
No disabled members	30,730	16,264	4,487	1.56	61.0	46.2	48.1	61.9	48.6	3.5	17.5	3.4
One or more disabled members.....	13,753	14,818	4,367	1.48	54.6	42.3	43.9	53.3	47.2	4.0	18.2	4.2
2.00 up to but not including 3.00												
No disabled members	38,688	25,120	7,245	2.50	51.9	37.4	39.8	51.9	12.5	2.3	1.9	2.4
One or more disabled members.....	13,050	23,973	7,214	2.47	49.7	38.6	36.3	48.4	11.7	2.2	1.7	2.2
3.00 up to but not including 4.00												
No disabled members	30,969	33,564	10,245	3.48	44.7	32.5	33.6	44.6	5.7	2.6	0.2	2.3
One or more disabled members.....	8,525	31,145	10,192	3.46	44.8	33.3	31.9	43.7	5.8	2.3	0.6	1.8

Table 1. **Income and Poverty by Level and Stability: 1984**—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean total 1984 household income	Mean annual household per capita income	Mean income-to-poverty ratio	Percent of persons: With any household income change	With any income declines over 1/3 in 1984	With any income increase over 50 percent in 1984	With any income/poverty change	In poverty 1 or more months in 1984	Mean months in poverty	Percent of persons with 1 or more months with unfilled poverty gaps	Mean months with unfilled poverty gaps
4.00 up to but not including 5.00												
No disabled members	19,850	40,986	13,624	4.47	45.2	32.1	33.5	43.9	3.1	2.3	-	7.0
One or more disabled members	4,682	39,888	13,174	4.47	48.7	39.6	36.9	46.0	5.4	2.1	0.3	6.3
5.00 and over												
No disabled members	32,159	62,147	22,717	7.29	46.5	34.9	35.8	45.9	3.3	2.5	0.2	2.3
One or more disabled members	5,759	61,770	22,241	7.26	46.8	35.6	36.1	45.1	3.4	4.3	0.1	3.0
Age of Household Reference Person												
Under 65 years	200,557	31,592	9,940	3.33	53.8	40.3	42.2	53.4	26.3	6.2	12.9	7.7
Under 25 years	12,505	19,734	8,244	2.49	65.2	45.8	54.5	64.6	40.0	6.8	24.9	8.1
25 to 44 years	116,137	30,331	8,979	3.08	53.9	40.4	42.9	53.8	27.3	6.2	13.5	7.9
45 to 64 years	71,915	35,690	11,787	3.88	51.7	39.1	38.9	50.9	22.3	6.0	9.9	7.3
65 years and over	31,258	19,522	9,824	2.90	30.8	22.8	22.0	29.9	18.5	8.2	9.7	8.6
65 to 74 years	19,717	21,067	10,189	3.08	31.7	24.5	22.6	30.9	16.2	7.9	9.1	8.4
75 years and over	11,542	16,884	9,200	2.59	29.3	20.1	21.1	28.3	22.6	8.6	10.6	8.9
Income Quantile by Age of Household Reference Person												
1st decile												
Under 65 years	16,209	5,064	2,076	0.60	67.3	53.9	57.5	66.9	96.9	10.5	77.5	10.3
Under 25 years	2,359	4,630	2,076	0.60	65.0	53.9	58.1	63.6	99.2	10.1	87.8	10.0
25 to 44 years	8,732	5,141	1,715	0.55	69.5	55.1	58.3	69.1	98.6	10.9	82.2	10.7
45 to 64 years	5,118	5,131	2,689	0.68	64.7	51.8	55.6	64.8	92.9	10.0	64.6	9.4
65 years and over	6,918	5,657	4,560	1.03	19.7	14.2	12.9	19.0	58.5	9.7	33.7	9.5
65 to 74 years	3,389	5,715	4,436	1.02	20.5	15.2	13.8	19.6	59.3	9.7	37.7	9.6
75 years and over	3,529	5,601	4,680	1.04	18.8	13.2	12.0	18.4	57.7	9.7	29.8	9.4
2nd decile												
Under 65 years	16,824	10,500	4,051	1.20	66.6	51.2	58.0	67.6	74.5	6.7	43.7	6.8
Under 25 years	1,769	10,506	4,792	1.36	74.7	57.2	63.4	76.3	66.7	5.1	34.9	5.6
25 to 44 years	9,112	10,446	3,451	1.10	66.8	52.1	59.5	68.7	83.7	7.1	51.4	7.0
45 to 64 years	5,943	10,580	4,752	1.32	63.9	47.8	54.2	63.4	62.7	6.3	34.5	6.7
65 years and over	6,086	10,552	6,533	1.74	27.0	19.6	19.9	25.7	16.5	5.5	8.3	6.0
65 to 74 years	3,556	10,722	6,528	1.75	27.8	21.4	20.2	27.0	18.3	5.7	10.8	5.9
75 years and over	2,531	10,314	6,540	1.72	25.9	17.2	19.4	23.8	13.9	5.1	4.9	6.3
2nd quintile												
Under 65 years	37,783	17,373	6,301	1.95	61.1	45.7	48.5	61.1	39.4	3.7	13.4	3.7
Under 25 years	3,672	17,228	7,531	2.20	63.9	41.5	51.3	67.8	25.0	3.3	9.5	3.0
25 to 44 years	22,531	17,463	5,712	1.84	60.8	46.3	48.6	60.3	43.1	3.7	14.0	3.7
45 to 64 years	11,580	17,244	7,056	2.09	61.0	46.1	47.4	60.5	36.6	4.0	13.3	4.0
65 years and over	8,255	16,840	8,813	2.59	31.9	23.3	22.8	30.6	6.5	4.0	1.2	4.9
65 to 74 years	5,689	17,003	8,556	2.58	30.6	23.3	21.6	29.5	6.1	4.3	0.9	4.1
75 years and over	2,566	16,480	9,382	2.63	34.6	23.3	25.5	33.2	7.5	3.6	1.9	5.8
3rd quintile												
Under 65 years	41,805	25,820	8,534	2.79	53.4	39.0	40.4	53.2	13.5	2.5	1.9	2.9
Under 25 years	2,591	25,606	10,591	3.23	65.0	43.9	51.2	61.9	16.3	2.0	2.5	1.6
25 to 44 years	26,481	25,826	7,870	2.65	53.2	38.2	40.5	53.7	12.8	2.4	2.0	2.6
45 to 64 years	12,733	25,851	9,496	2.99	51.4	39.6	38.0	50.6	14.5	2.9	1.5	4.1
65 years and over	4,508	25,297	12,197	3.73	35.8	26.5	26.6	35.6	2.8	3.5	1.1	5.8
65 to 74 years	3,216	25,178	11,635	3.65	33.4	25.4	25.3	33.3	3.6	3.6	1.3	6.4
75 years and over	1,293	25,593	13,596	3.94	41.7	29.2	29.7	41.3	0.7	2.5	0.4	1.0

Table 1. **Income and Poverty by Level and Stability: 1984**—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean total 1984 household income	Mean annual household per capita income	Mean income-to-poverty ratio	Percent of persons: With any household income change	With any income declines over 1/3 in 1984	With any income increase over 50 percent in 1984	With any income/poverty change	In poverty 1 or more months in 1984	Mean months in poverty	Percent of persons with 1 or more months with unfilled poverty gaps	Mean months with unfilled poverty gaps
4th quintile												
Under 65 years	43,696	35,886	11,265	3.81	47.0	34.5	35.0	46.0	5.5	2.4	0.3	3.4
Under 25 years	1,617	35,409	14,665	4.53	58.2	36.5	52.0	55.9	7.0	2.3	0.6	2.7
25 to 44 years	26,806	35,902	10,493	3.63	45.8	33.4	35.0	45.0	5.3	2.4	0.3	3.1
45 to 64 years	15,273	35,910	12,260	4.03	47.8	36.1	33.1	46.7	5.7	2.5	0.2	4.1
65 years and over	3,148	35,763	15,773	5.04	43.1	33.7	31.1	42.7	0.5	2.0	-	(NA)
65 to 74 years	2,217	35,687	15,817	5.04	43.8	36.0	30.8	43.3	0.3	2.0	-	(NA)
75 years and over	931	35,942	15,667	5.02	41.6	28.1	31.9	41.2	1.0	2.0	-	(NA)
5th quintile												
Under 65 years	44,239	62,689	18,189	6.35	44.9	33.4	34.2	44.0	3.5	2.6	0.1	2.5
Under 25 years	496	61,216	21,973	7.06	65.5	39.6	55.0	46.5	6.7	1.7	-	(NA)
25 to 44 years	22,474	59,745	16,818	5.95	46.2	34.9	37.0	45.7	4.3	2.8	0.1	2.1
45 to 64 years	21,269	65,833	19,550	6.75	43.1	31.6	30.8	42.1	2.7	2.3	0.1	3.1
65 years and over	2,342	60,290	24,922	8.03	43.4	33.4	30.8	42.9	2.5	1.7	1.7	1.0
65 to 74 years	1,650	61,250	25,151	8.17	46.7	36.6	32.6	45.7	3.2	1.4	2.4	1.0
75 years and over	692	58,001	24,378	7.69	35.5	25.6	26.6	36.0	0.8	4.0	-	(NA)
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Age of Reference Person												
Less than 0.50												
Under 65 years	7,319	3,846	935	0.33	67.4	53.7	56.4	65.8	100.0	11.9	90.2	11.2
Under 25 years	1,086	3,136	948	0.32	51.5	40.7	38.4	46.4	100.0	11.9	100.0	11.4
25 to 44 years	4,469	4,062	931	0.35	68.2	54.3	56.9	67.0	100.0	11.9	91.3	11.5
45 to 64 years	1,764	3,735	937	0.31	75.3	60.2	66.0	74.8	100.0	11.8	81.6	10.4
65 years and over	224	2,899	1,274	0.34	33.5	31.1	7.6	33.5	100.0	11.7	81.9	11.3
65 to 74 years	152	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
75 years and over	72	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
0.50 up to but not including 1.00												
Under 65 years	14,901	8,648	2,157	0.76	69.9	54.1	62.7	70.0	100.0	9.7	72.9	9.0
Under 25 years	1,361	6,733	2,386	0.77	78.4	62.5	73.9	79.4	100.0	9.0	82.1	8.7
25 to 44 years	9,039	9,031	2,011	0.75	68.7	53.2	60.8	68.8	100.0	9.7	72.2	9.1
45 to 64 years	4,502	8,456	2,382	0.77	69.6	53.2	63.2	69.5	100.0	9.8	71.6	8.8
65 years and over	3,278	5,400	3,278	0.82	25.6	18.1	20.0	24.7	100.0	11.0	65.3	9.9
65 to 74 years	1,673	5,680	3,112	0.81	28.8	21.5	23.7	27.1	100.0	10.9	70.4	10.0
75 years and over	1,605	5,108	3,451	0.82	22.2	14.5	16.1	22.1	100.0	11.0	60.0	9.7
1.00 up to but not including 2.00												
Under 65 years	39,077	16,465	4,358	1.54	62.7	47.8	50.1	63.2	51.4	3.6	18.9	3.6
Under 25 years	3,219	13,498	4,724	1.51	71.4	49.4	61.7	74.8	52.6	3.8	25.2	3.7
25 to 44 years	24,154	17,320	4,169	1.55	61.2	47.3	49.0	61.6	50.2	3.5	18.3	3.5
45 to 64 years	11,704	15,518	4,648	1.52	63.4	48.5	49.2	63.1	53.4	3.8	18.4	3.8
65 years and over	9,288	9,794	5,512	1.48	25.6	18.9	17.8	24.2	20.8	4.1	6.6	4.2
65 to 74 years	5,112	10,218	5,469	1.51	27.8	21.3	19.5	26.5	21.5	4.0	8.1	4.2
75 years and over	4,176	9,274	5,565	1.44	23.0	15.9	15.8	21.5	19.9	4.3	4.8	4.3
2.00 up to but not including 3.00												
Under 65 years	46,174	25,652	7,156	2.49	53.9	39.6	41.1	53.6	13.4	2.3	1.9	2.4
Under 25 years	2,809	20,061	8,110	2.47	62.7	41.1	51.1	63.6	19.4	2.7	2.3	2.5
25 to 44 years	29,864	26,705	6,857	2.49	52.2	38.2	40.3	52.3	12.5	2.2	1.9	2.3
45 to 64 years	13,501	24,487	7,619	2.50	55.8	42.5	40.7	54.5	14.0	2.2	1.9	2.3
65 years and over	7,477	16,992	8,330	2.46	28.7	20.3	20.3	28.0	2.7	2.4	0.9	2.0
65 to 74 years	5,113	17,435	8,172	2.46	27.9	20.5	19.1	27.2	2.6	2.5	1.3	2.1
75 years and over	2,364	16,033	8,674	2.44	30.6	19.9	22.9	29.7	2.9	2.1	0.2	1.0

Table 1. **Income and Poverty by Level and Stability: 1984**—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean total 1984 household income	Mean annual household per capita income	Mean income-to-poverty ratio	Percent of persons					Mean months in poverty	Percent of persons with 1 or more months with unfilled poverty gaps	Mean months with unfilled poverty gaps
					With any household income change	With any income declines over 1/3 in 1984	With any income increase over 50 percent in 1984	With any income/poverty change	In poverty 1 or more months in 1984			
3.00 up to but not including 4.00												
Under 65 years	35,680	34,024	10,170	3.48	46.1	33.5	34.4	45.8	6.0	2.5	0.3	1.9
Under 25 years	2,062	26,198	11,680	3.45	67.4	47.6	52.8	65.8	10.6	1.9	1.3	1.3
25 to 44 years	20,776	34,979	9,946	3.48	45.9	33.2	35.0	45.9	5.8	2.5	0.2	2.8
45 to 64 years	12,842	33,736	10,289	3.48	43.1	31.7	30.5	42.5	5.6	2.7	0.3	1.4
65 years and over	4,754	23,256	11,286	3.45	31.2	23.7	22.1	30.9	2.4	2.3	0.3	4.0
65 to 74 years	3,390	23,581	10,995	3.44	29.6	23.0	21.2	29.7	2.9	2.3	0.4	4.0
75 years and over	1,364	22,447	12,010	3.45	35.4	25.3	24.2	33.8	1.0	2.8	-	(NA)
4.00 up to but not including 5.00												
Under 65 years	22,482	41,558	13,501	4.47	46.6	33.8	34.7	44.9	3.9	2.3	0.1	6.5
Under 25 years	953	32,208	15,332	4.46	52.5	36.9	42.2	46.2	7.9	2.3	-	(NA)
25 to 44 years	11,463	41,778	13,307	4.45	47.1	34.4	35.8	45.7	4.1	2.2	-	7.0
45 to 64 years	10,067	42,193	13,548	4.49	45.5	32.9	32.7	43.8	3.2	2.4	0.2	6.3
65 years and over	2,466	31,245	14,479	4.48	37.9	29.0	29.2	37.8	0.4	2.0	-	(NA)
65 to 74 years	1,659	31,443	14,342	4.48	38.5	30.2	29.8	37.8	0.6	2.0	-	(NA)
75 years and over	807	30,838	14,759	4.47	36.8	26.6	28.0	37.7	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
5.00 and over												
Under 65 years	34,924	63,072	22,547	7.27	46.6	34.9	36.0	45.8	3.6	2.8	0.2	2.3
Under 25 years	1,017	48,894	21,786	6.39	56.8	35.5	47.6	49.7	2.6	2.9	0.7	2.6
25 to 44 years	16,372	61,158	21,731	6.97	49.1	36.6	40.1	48.5	4.1	3.0	0.2	2.1
45 to 64 years	17,535	65,681	23,354	7.60	43.6	33.3	31.5	43.1	3.2	2.5	0.1	2.7
65 years and over	3,771	49,398	24,719	7.52	46.7	36.2	33.7	46.0	0.7	2.7	-	(NA)
65 to 74 years	2,617	50,411	24,712	7.62	46.6	37.7	32.9	46.0	0.5	2.7	-	(NA)
75 years and over	1,154	47,100	24,735	7.30	46.8	32.7	35.4	45.9	1.3	2.8	-	(NA)
Sex of Reference Person												
Male	174,717	33,217	10,466	3.54	49.8	37.3	38.6	49.5	20.1	5.5	8.0	6.9
Female	57,098	20,011	8,268	2.43	53.6	39.7	42.1	52.7	41.0	7.7	26.4	8.7
Income Quantile by Sex of Reference Person												
1st decile												
Male	8,555	5,473	2,616	0.72	63.8	52.7	54.9	63.2	86.9	10.0	58.5	9.5
Female	14,572	5,105	2,938	0.73	46.7	35.8	37.8	46.3	84.5	10.5	67.8	10.5
2nd decile												
Male	13,665	10,626	4,217	1.29	55.7	43.4	47.1	56.1	61.5	6.9	34.9	7.1
Female	9,245	10,348	5,441	1.42	56.7	41.9	49.0	57.1	55.5	6.0	33.4	6.3
2nd quintile												
Male	33,199	17,439	6,324	2.03	54.7	40.7	43.6	54.5	33.3	3.6	9.9	3.7
Female	12,839	16,861	7,856	2.17	58.9	44.5	44.6	58.7	33.9	4.1	14.5	3.9
3rd quintile												
Male	37,412	25,813	8,473	2.82	50.8	37.5	38.1	51.2	12.3	2.6	1.7	3.1
Female	8,902	25,584	10,643	3.13	55.4	39.0	42.9	52.9	13.4	2.2	2.1	2.9
4th quintile												
Male	40,308	35,897	11,290	3.84	45.7	33.7	34.2	45.1	5.2	2.4	0.3	3.3
Female	6,537	35,761	13,280	4.17	52.9	38.5	37.7	49.9	4.9	2.6	0.3	3.6
5th quintile												
Male	41,579	63,012	18,435	6.43	43.9	32.8	33.3	43.1	3.6	2.6	0.2	1.8
Female	5,003	58,878	19,300	6.41	52.3	38.2	40.2	50.9	2.3	1.9	-	(NA)

Table 1. **Income and Poverty by Level and Stability: 1984**—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean total 1984 household income	Mean annual household per capita income	Mean income-to-poverty ratio	Percent of persons					Mean months in poverty	Percent of persons with 1 or more months with unfilled poverty gaps	Mean months with unfilled poverty gaps
					With any household income change	With any income declines over 1/3 in 1984	With any income increase over 50 percent in 1984	With any income/poverty change	In poverty 1 or more months in 1984			
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Sex of Reference Person												
Less than 0.50												
Male	2,648	3,986	917	0.32	77.6	65.0	65.6	76.4	100.0	11.7	80.4	10.6
Female	4,895	3,726	960	0.34	60.4	46.6	49.1	58.6	100.0	11.9	95.1	11.5
0.50 up to but not including 1.00												
Male	9,308	8,952	2,180	0.78	67.9	53.3	60.4	67.9	100.0	9.6	66.8	8.7
Female	8,871	7,129	2,547	0.76	55.5	41.6	49.3	55.4	100.0	10.2	76.5	9.6
1.00 up to but not including 2.00												
Male	32,830	16,499	4,336	1.55	56.5	43.1	45.2	56.6	44.7	3.6	14.1	3.7
Female	15,535	12,405	5,095	1.47	53.6	40.5	41.1	53.8	47.3	3.7	21.6	3.6
2.00 up to but not including 3.00												
Male	42,255	25,272	7,053	2.49	49.6	36.5	37.2	49.6	11.5	2.2	1.8	2.3
Female	11,396	21,380	8,311	2.47	53.4	38.4	41.7	51.9	13.3	2.6	1.6	2.6
3.00 up to but not including 4.00												
Male	33,277	33,688	10,013	3.48	43.5	31.8	32.5	43.3	5.3	2.6	0.2	2.4
Female	7,157	28,438	11,638	3.46	48.4	35.1	35.5	47.4	7.1	2.1	0.8	1.9
4.00 up to but not including 5.00												
Male	20,998	41,524	13,245	4.47	44.8	32.8	33.6	43.7	3.4	2.3	0.1	6.5
Female	3,951	35,302	15,471	4.48	50.7	36.1	36.9	46.8	4.0	2.1	-	(NA)
5.00 and over												
Male	33,401	63,088	22,578	7.35	45.4	34.3	35.1	44.8	3.4	2.8	0.2	2.4
Female	5,293	53,231	23,903	6.95	54.2	39.9	40.3	52.6	2.6	2.4	-	2.0
Years of School Completed by Household Reference Person												
Less than 12 years	66,427	20,082	6,566	2.18	51.1	38.8	39.4	50.8	40.1	7.6	25.2	8.3
12 to 15 years	118,709	29,518	9,778	3.23	51.5	37.6	40.3	50.9	22.0	5.6	9.0	7.3
16 years or more	46,000	45,498	15,154	4.97	48.0	37.1	37.4	47.7	12.0	4.4	2.8	6.2
Income Quantile by Years of School Completed												
1st decile												
Less than 12 years	13,490	5,268	2,835	0.73	46.6	36.4	37.3	46.2	83.7	10.6	66.9	10.4
12 to 15 years	8,385	5,257	2,759	0.72	60.9	48.8	52.4	60.2	87.9	10.0	62.6	9.8
16 years or more	1,108	4,878	3,027	0.71	71.7	58.0	62.9	71.7	89.3	9.5	47.1	9.4
2nd decile												
Less than 12 years	11,400	10,469	4,249	1.29	53.3	40.6	44.6	53.7	57.7	7.2	38.0	7.2
12 to 15 years	10,218	10,536	5,001	1.38	58.1	43.9	50.9	58.7	61.0	6.0	31.4	6.3
16 years or more	1,235	10,769	6,441	1.59	64.6	53.0	54.1	63.8	56.7	5.2	25.5	4.8
2nd quintile												
Less than 12 years	17,066	17,022	5,964	1.94	55.5	42.3	42.3	55.3	37.8	4.4	17.2	4.1
12 to 15 years	24,321	17,413	6,962	2.10	55.7	40.5	44.4	55.5	30.8	3.2	7.6	3.2
16 years or more	4,468	17,519	8,649	2.33	57.7	45.2	46.2	57.1	30.6	3.4	7.3	3.4
3rd quintile												
Less than 12 years	11,861	25,526	8,031	2.74	52.7	38.7	40.5	52.7	14.7	3.0	3.3	4.3
12 to 15 years	27,206	25,825	8,842	2.88	50.7	36.5	38.1	50.3	10.9	2.2	1.2	1.7
16 years or more	7,113	25,959	10,478	3.10	53.6	40.9	40.0	53.9	14.3	2.8	1.0	2.7

Table 1. **Income and Poverty by Level and Stability: 1984**—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean total 1984 household income	Mean annual household per capita income	Mean income-to-poverty ratio	Percent of persons: With any household income change	With any income declines over 1/3 in 1984	With any income increase over 50 percent in 1984	With any income/poverty change	In poverty 1 or more months in 1984	Mean months in poverty	Percent of persons with 1 or more months with unfilled poverty gaps	Mean months with unfilled poverty gaps
4th quintile												
Less than 12 years	7,744	35,394	10,438	3.64	49.1	35.2	35.1	48.4	5.9	3.0	0.7	1.9
12 to 15 years	27,484	35,779	11,322	3.85	46.7	34.2	34.2	45.6	4.6	2.2	0.1	3.4
16 years or more	11,517	36,449	12,929	4.15	45.2	34.3	35.5	44.5	6.0	2.5	0.3	4.0
5th quintile												
Less than 12 years	4,866	56,763	14,719	5.35	41.7	34.9	26.5	40.3	2.4	2.6	0.4	1.0
12 to 15 years	21,094	58,920	17,327	6.04	47.0	32.7	36.5	45.7	3.6	2.6	0.3	2.1
16 years or more	20,558	67,684	20,609	7.07	43.3	33.6	33.3	43.0	3.7	2.5	-	(NA)
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Years of School Completed												
Less than 0.50												
Less than 12 years	4,479	4,295	953	0.35	65.6	51.5	53.9	64.3	100.0	11.9	94.4	11.3
12 to 15 years	2,666	3,282	947	0.32	66.1	53.9	53.9	63.8	100.0	11.9	85.2	11.2
16 years or more	358	2,053	856	0.24	78.2	65.4	71.9	78.2	100.0	11.7	68.6	10.2
0.50 up to but not including 1.00												
Less than 12 years	10,589	8,121	2,388	0.77	55.6	42.4	48.1	55.8	100.0	10.3	76.3	9.4
12 to 15 years	6,863	8,039	2,297	0.78	69.7	53.1	64.0	69.3	100.0	9.4	65.7	8.7
16 years or more	681	7,654	2,508	0.78	80.3	72.4	73.4	80.3	100.0	9.1	55.0	8.6
1.00 up to but not including 2.00												
Less than 12 Years	21,318	14,506	4,471	1.48	51.2	40.2	39.0	51.6	44.9	3.8	19.2	3.6
12 to 15 years	23,311	15,666	4,636	1.56	58.6	43.3	47.6	58.5	45.9	3.5	14.6	3.6
16 years or more	3,457	16,133	4,861	1.61	61.8	46.9	49.0	61.9	45.9	3.8	12.2	3.6
2.00 up to but not including 3.00												
Less than 12 years	14,630	23,034	7,323	2.45	51.5	37.2	37.8	50.9	9.9	2.2	2.0	2.3
12 to 15 years	31,521	24,772	7,308	2.49	49.4	36.0	37.8	49.0	12.0	2.1	1.5	2.2
16 years or more	7,416	25,866	7,351	2.53	51.8	40.1	40.3	52.7	14.8	2.8	2.5	2.7
3.00 up to but not including 4.00												
Less than 12 years	8,285	30,156	10,352	3.43	39.8	28.8	28.2	39.0	3.5	2.5	0.4	1.9
12 to 15 years	23,070	32,556	10,330	3.47	46.1	33.8	33.8	46.1	4.8	2.5	0.2	2.0
16 years or more	8,955	35,738	10,170	3.52	44.3	32.1	35.4	43.4	9.5	2.5	0.4	2.6
4.00 up to but not including 5.00												
Less than 12 years	3,689	39,774	13,301	4.44	41.2	29.9	30.2	39.9	2.2	3.3	0.3	7.0
12 to 15 years	14,098	39,858	13,638	4.46	46.6	32.9	35.4	44.3	2.7	2.3	-	4.5
16 years or more	7,141	42,322	13,649	4.50	46.3	35.9	33.6	46.0	5.7	2.0	0.1	7.0
5.00 and over												
Less than 12 years	3,438	54,090	20,170	6.59	53.0	43.0	40.0	53.0	4.7	2.5	0.6	1.0
12 to 15 years	17,179	57,110	21,740	6.92	47.4	33.2	36.2	46.5	3.3	2.8	0.2	3.1
16 years or more	17,993	67,646	24,188	7.77	44.5	35.1	34.5	43.8	3.0	2.8	-	(NA)
Region of Residence												
Northeast	49,212	31,801	10,262	3.41	47.7	34.2	36.3	47.5	20.0	6.3	9.7	8.4
Midwest	59,652	30,242	9,900	3.28	51.4	38.4	40.7	50.7	24.9	6.4	11.5	8.0
South	77,914	27,769	9,269	3.06	52.0	39.1	40.7	51.8	29.9	6.6	15.4	7.7
West	44,796	31,425	10,730	3.48	50.9	39.3	39.6	50.2	23.4	6.2	11.8	7.5

Table 1. **Income and Poverty by Level and Stability: 1984**—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean total 1984 household income	Mean annual household per capita income	Mean income-to-poverty ratio	Percent of persons: With any household income change	With any income declines over 1/3 in 1984	With any income increase over 50 percent in 1984	With any income/poverty change	In poverty 1 or more months in 1984	Mean months in poverty	Percent of persons with 1 or more months with unfilled poverty gaps	Mean months with unfilled poverty gaps
Household Income Quantile by Region of Residence												
1st decile												
Northeast	4,673	5,322	3,053	0.76	52.5	41.6	41.0	51.8	80.7	10.3	61.9	10.3
Midwest	5,828	5,283	2,728	0.71	48.0	37.4	41.4	47.6	86.6	10.4	64.0	10.4
South	9,218	5,046	2,627	0.70	56.0	45.0	46.7	55.4	88.2	10.4	65.8	10.1
West	3,349	5,594	3,157	0.79	55.4	43.0	46.9	55.5	82.7	10.0	64.6	9.7
2nd decile												
Northeast	3,869	10,512	5,374	1.46	49.0	37.1	41.4	49.1	45.5	6.5	28.9	7.1
Midwest	5,297	10,519	4,903	1.37	52.9	38.3	45.9	52.3	59.0	6.5	29.9	6.7
South	9,321	10,486	4,299	1.29	61.7	48.4	51.7	62.0	63.7	6.5	38.5	6.4
West	4,410	10,569	4,751	1.34	54.4	41.2	48.0	56.3	61.5	6.9	35.8	7.5
2nd quintile												
Northeast	9,501	17,455	6,846	2.11	52.1	38.6	40.6	52.2	28.9	3.1	6.3	3.6
Midwest	11,586	17,290	6,993	2.12	58.3	44.5	46.3	58.7	34.0	3.8	10.5	3.5
South	16,238	17,117	6,522	2.02	56.6	41.1	45.2	56.1	35.7	3.8	12.7	3.6
West	8,667	17,364	6,756	2.04	55.7	42.8	42.0	54.6	33.7	4.2	14.5	4.3
3rd quintile												
Northeast	10,162	25,697	8,670	2.84	48.2	31.1	35.7	48.8	10.6	2.1	1.5	1.6
Midwest	12,495	25,783	8,775	2.88	54.2	38.6	41.9	52.8	12.4	2.6	2.1	2.7
South	14,679	25,770	8,882	2.88	51.5	38.7	37.5	52.1	12.9	2.2	1.4	3.9
West	8,923	25,829	9,327	2.94	52.5	42.8	41.5	52.0	14.0	3.3	2.3	3.9
4th quintile												
Northeast	9,628	35,980	11,688	3.92	44.6	32.2	32.4	43.7	3.9	2.1	0.1	3.0
Midwest	12,561	36,103	11,474	3.89	46.5	34.3	34.9	46.3	4.7	2.9	0.2	1.9
South	15,002	35,667	11,267	3.82	48.8	34.8	36.9	47.9	6.2	2.4	0.2	4.0
West	9,632	35,812	12,047	3.96	46.1	36.2	33.4	44.2	5.6	2.3	0.7	3.7
5th quintile												
Northeast	11,380	63,806	17,949	6.31	43.8	31.1	32.8	43.2	1.0	1.6	-	(NA)
Midwest	11,886	62,389	17,994	6.30	48.1	37.0	37.4	46.1	5.3	3.3	0.3	1.7
South	13,457	61,536	18,774	6.49	41.3	31.6	31.0	41.1	4.3	2.1	0.4	1.7
West	9,815	62,809	19,491	6.64	47.0	34.1	35.6	46.1	3.1	2.0	0.1	3.3
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Region of Residence												
Less than 0.50												
Northeast	1,279	3,610	1,013	0.34	70.0	55.3	56.2	67.5	100.0	11.8	93.4	11.3
Midwest	2,227	4,096	1,002	0.36	51.1	42.0	41.6	49.2	100.0	11.9	85.9	11.4
South	3,243	3,722	888	0.32	70.5	56.9	59.4	69.2	100.0	11.8	92.3	11.1
West	785	3,797	907	0.32	87.9	65.6	72.5	87.9	100.0	11.8	86.2	11.3
0.50 up to but not including 1.00												
Northeast	2,982	7,010	2,346	0.73	65.2	48.6	55.3	65.3	100.0	10.0	74.0	9.9
Midwest	3,933	8,030	2,373	0.77	57.5	40.1	53.1	56.9	100.0	10.0	68.9	9.3
South	7,835	8,121	2,403	0.78	66.0	52.6	57.9	65.4	100.0	9.8	70.3	8.6
West	3,405	8,909	2,245	0.78	54.8	44.2	50.5	56.3	100.0	10.0	75.1	9.3
1.00 up to but not including 2.00												
Northeast	10,362	15,587	4,729	1.56	49.2	37.5	37.3	49.3	37.2	3.5	11.9	3.4
Midwest	11,382	14,998	4,609	1.52	59.5	45.7	48.4	59.3	49.0	3.7	16.5	3.6
South	17,484	14,857	4,497	1.51	57.4	42.9	44.5	57.5	48.7	3.5	18.0	3.5
West	9,052	15,597	4,526	1.52	54.9	42.6	45.2	55.3	44.9	4.0	19.2	4.1

Table 1. **Income and Poverty by Level and Stability: 1984**—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean total 1984 household income	Mean annual household per capita income	Mean income-to-poverty ratio	Percent of persons					Mean months in poverty	Percent of persons with 1 or more months with unfilled poverty gaps	Mean months with unfilled poverty gaps
					With any household income change	With any income declines over 1/3 in 1984	With any income increase over 50 percent in 1984	With any income/poverty change	In poverty 1 or more months in 1984			
2.00 up to but not including 3.00												
Northeast	10,903	24,301	7,341	2.49	46.2	30.6	36.0	46.6	10.1	2.2	1.1	3.7
Midwest	14,563	24,279	7,370	2.49	52.9	38.1	41.5	52.4	11.6	2.6	1.7	2.3
South	18,093	24,226	7,255	2.47	50.5	37.6	37.9	50.3	12.4	2.0	1.7	1.9
West	10,060	25,239	7,340	2.49	50.9	40.8	36.4	50.0	13.2	2.3	2.7	2.2
3.00 up to but not including 4.00												
Northeast	9,012	33,518	10,217	3.46	44.1	30.8	31.1	44.2	4.4	2.1	0.2	1.7
Midwest	11,184	32,523	10,259	3.47	43.7	31.6	32.9	43.5	6.0	2.9	0.5	2.1
South	12,366	32,430	10,356	3.49	44.4	31.7	34.0	44.4	6.2	2.4	0.3	2.6
West	7,808	32,717	10,378	3.48	46.0	36.5	33.8	44.4	5.5	2.5	0.2	2.0
4.00 up to but not including 5.00												
Northeast	5,705	42,332	13,489	4.49	42.2	27.5	31.7	40.4	1.6	1.2	-	(NA)
Midwest	6,728	41,304	13,351	4.45	49.4	39.1	35.7	47.9	2.8	3.1	0.2	7.0
South	7,678	39,611	13,754	4.47	45.1	33.0	33.5	44.7	4.9	2.0	0.1	7.0
West	4,837	38,831	13,820	4.47	45.9	32.8	35.9	42.5	4.6	2.4	0.1	4.5
5.00 and over												
Northeast	8,970	63,487	22,144	7.22	46.0	34.8	34.4	45.5	1.6	2.1	-	3.0
Midwest	9,635	62,001	22,274	7.21	47.7	36.0	37.5	46.0	6.0	3.4	0.3	1.7
South	11,216	61,050	22,912	7.35	44.1	33.7	34.0	43.7	2.5	2.8	0.1	4.0
West	8,850	60,575	23,685	7.39	49.3	36.1	37.7	48.8	3.0	1.9	0.1	2.0
Type of Residence												
Metropolitan area	171,874	31,389	10,431	3.42	49.7	37.0	38.2	49.2	23.0	6.4	12.0	7.9
Outside metropolitan area	59,638	25,887	8,462	2.82	53.9	40.6	43.3	53.4	31.7	6.5	14.0	7.8
Income Quantile by Type of Residence Status												
1st decile												
Metropolitan area	15,542	5,224	2,870	0.73	52.8	41.2	43.4	52.4	84.8	10.2	66.6	10.3
Outside metropolitan area	7,526	5,278	2,705	0.73	54.0	44.1	45.9	53.3	86.8	10.5	59.7	9.9
2nd decile												
Metropolitan area	15,494	10,508	4,799	1.35	55.1	42.4	47.2	55.9	58.0	6.8	37.0	6.9
Outside metropolitan area	7,402	10,527	4,515	1.34	58.1	43.6	49.5	57.7	61.4	6.1	28.9	6.5
2nd quintile												
Metropolitan area	31,826	17,263	6,937	2.09	54.5	40.8	42.6	54.2	33.1	3.8	11.8	3.6
Outside metropolitan area	14,144	17,311	6,325	2.01	59.1	43.9	47.0	58.9	34.5	3.7	9.9	4.1
3rd quintile												
Metropolitan area	34,141	25,751	9,071	2.91	52.2	38.4	39.6	51.8	12.8	2.6	1.9	3.1
Outside metropolitan area	12,096	25,822	8,386	2.81	50.2	36.1	37.7	51.0	11.5	2.5	1.5	2.9
4th quintile												
Metropolitan area	36,443	36,012	11,757	3.92	45.8	34.0	33.7	45.3	4.3	2.2	0.1	3.7
Outside metropolitan area	10,365	35,409	10,903	3.77	49.9	35.8	38.4	47.9	8.4	2.8	0.8	3.2
5th quintile												
Metropolitan area	38,428	62,715	18,605	6.45	43.5	31.6	32.1	42.5	2.5	2.2	0.1	2.1
Outside metropolitan area	8,105	61,938	18,131	6.36	51.5	41.6	43.5	50.8	8.4	3.0	0.7	1.7

Table 1. **Income and Poverty by Level and Stability: 1984**—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean total 1984 household income	Mean annual household per capita income	Mean income-to-poverty ratio	Percent of persons: With any household income change	With any income declines over 1/3 in 1984	With any income increase over 50 percent in 1984	With any income/poverty change	In poverty 1 or more months in 1984	Mean months in poverty	Percent of persons with 1 or more months with unfilled poverty gaps	Mean months with unfilled poverty gaps
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Type of Residence												
Less than 0.50												
Metropolitan area	5,368	3,937	956	0.34	63.6	51.4	50.9	62.0	100.0	11.9	92.6	11.3
Outside metropolitan area	2,166	3,534	918	0.32	73.7	57.4	65.0	72.2	100.0	11.8	83.5	11.0
0.50 up to but not including 1.00												
Metropolitan area	11,901	8,168	2,320	0.76	61.7	46.3	54.9	61.9	100.0	9.9	74.3	9.3
Outside metropolitan area	6,254	7,874	2,428	0.79	62.4	50.3	55.4	61.8	100.0	9.9	66.3	8.8
1.00 up to but not including 2.00												
Metropolitan area	32,655	15,184	4,624	1.53	55.1	42.3	43.7	55.2	45.3	3.7	18.2	3.6
Outside metropolitan area	15,616	15,190	4,483	1.52	56.8	42.4	44.6	57.0	46.2	3.6	13.1	3.7
2.00 up to but not including 3.00												
Metropolitan area	39,077	24,627	7,362	2.49	49.7	36.8	37.6	49.3	11.7	2.3	1.7	2.4
Outside metropolitan area	14,525	23,959	7,208	2.47	52.2	37.2	39.9	52.2	12.3	2.2	1.9	2.1
3.00 up to but not including 4.00												
Metropolitan area	30,933	33,184	10,281	3.48	44.1	32.3	32.2	43.8	5.0	2.3	0.3	2.2
Outside metropolitan area	9,423	31,364	10,362	3.46	45.5	32.8	35.7	45.1	7.7	2.9	0.4	2.0
4.00 up to but not including 5.00												
Metropolitan area	19,878	40,907	13,608	4.47	45.7	32.7	34.3	44.5	3.4	2.1	-	(NA)
Outside metropolitan area	5,065	39,111	13,544	4.45	45.8	36.1	33.7	42.9	4.1	2.8	0.4	6.5
5.00 and over												
Metropolitan area	32,062	61,718	22,858	7.29	45.0	33.3	33.4	44.3	2.3	2.4	0.1	2.2
Outside metropolitan area	6,590	61,938	22,234	7.29	54.6	43.7	47.4	53.6	8.4	3.3	0.2	3.0
Person Characteristics												
Age												
Less than 18 years	63,520	28,949	6,761	2.58	54.3	40.6	43.2	54.1	35.2	6.9	19.6	8.4
Less than 6 years	21,392	25,954	6,271	2.39	56.2	41.5	45.6	56.1	39.1	6.9	23.1	8.2
6 to 11 years	20,044	28,251	6,464	2.49	52.8	39.5	42.1	52.7	35.1	7.1	19.7	8.7
12 to 17 years	22,085	32,482	7,505	2.86	53.6	40.7	42.0	53.3	31.4	6.7	16.1	8.2
18 to 64 years	142,951	32,271	11,264	3.63	53.0	39.6	41.2	52.5	22.3	5.8	10.0	7.3
18 to 24 years	28,626	32,401	9,757	3.33	60.7	46.0	46.2	59.5	27.1	5.7	13.0	6.9
25 to 44 years	69,883	31,681	10,679	3.47	53.2	39.6	42.2	52.8	22.6	5.7	10.3	7.3
45 to 64 years	44,441	33,115	13,153	4.07	47.7	35.7	36.6	47.3	18.6	6.1	7.8	7.6
65 years and over	25,344	19,499	10,299	2.96	29.0	21.3	20.3	28.2	17.2	8.3	8.5	8.7
65 to 74 years	15,972	20,890	10,728	3.15	29.9	22.5	21.0	29.2	14.5	8.0	8.1	8.6
75 years and over	9,372	17,128	9,569	2.64	27.4	19.4	19.1	26.4	21.9	8.7	9.1	8.8
Household Income Quantile by Age												
1st decile												
Less than 18 years	6,739	5,110	1,367	0.50	65.1	50.5	54.1	64.1	99.5	11.3	88.1	10.9
Less than 6 years	2,567	4,978	1,389	0.50	60.4	45.2	52.7	58.7	99.6	11.2	88.8	10.9
6 to 11 years	2,221	5,049	1,283	0.47	63.9	50.5	52.4	63.2	99.1	11.5	89.3	11.2
12 to 17 years	1,950	5,355	1,435	0.52	72.5	57.5	57.8	72.2	99.7	11.1	85.7	10.6
18 to 64 years	10,348	5,102	2,644	0.69	65.3	53.2	56.5	65.3	92.8	9.9	68.5	9.7
18 to 24 years	2,167	5,125	2,216	0.64	78.6	66.0	70.4	78.6	99.4	9.8	78.9	9.4
25 to 44 years	4,414	5,056	2,278	0.63	69.3	55.5	60.1	69.2	95.2	10.3	74.7	10.1
45 to 64 years	3,767	5,144	3,320	0.79	53.0	43.2	44.2	53.2	86.1	9.6	55.3	9.3

Table 1. **Income and Poverty by Level and Stability: 1984**—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean total 1984 household income	Mean annual household per capita income	Mean income-to-poverty ratio	Percent of persons					Mean months in poverty	Percent of persons with 1 or more months with unfilled poverty gaps	Mean months with unfilled poverty gaps
					With any household income change	With any income declines over 1/3 in 1984	With any income increase over 50 percent in 1984	With any income/poverty change	In poverty 1 or more months in 1984			
65 years and over	6,040	5,624	4,737	1.05	18.7	13.4	11.9	17.9	57.1	9.5	30.8	9.3
65 to 74 years	2,992	5,676	4,680	1.05	19.0	14.1	12.3	18.1	56.5	9.5	35.2	9.5
75 years and over	3,048	5,572	4,792	1.05	18.4	12.7	11.6	17.8	57.6	9.5	26.4	9.0
2nd decile												
Less than 18 years	6,195	10,392	2,622	0.97	65.8	50.5	58.3	67.2	88.3	7.8	59.0	7.7
Less than 6 years	2,332	10,356	2,540	0.95	68.4	53.6	60.3	69.3	89.3	7.8	62.2	7.7
6 to 11 years	1,959	10,393	2,631	0.97	61.1	42.5	52.6	62.3	87.0	8.1	56.8	8.0
12 to 17 years	1,904	10,437	2,713	0.99	67.5	55.1	61.7	69.7	88.4	7.4	57.3	7.3
18 to 64 years	11,809	10,551	4,856	1.36	63.9	49.1	55.0	64.5	63.6	5.9	33.9	6.1
18 to 24 years	2,529	10,594	4,374	1.29	73.4	56.5	64.2	74.2	72.6	5.8	38.9	5.9
25 to 44 years	4,974	10,519	4,314	1.25	65.5	51.5	56.7	66.5	74.7	6.3	43.4	6.3
45 to 64 years	4,306	10,562	5,764	1.52	56.6	42.1	47.7	56.5	45.6	5.1	19.9	5.6
65 years and over	4,907	10,578	6,998	1.80	24.9	17.8	17.6	23.6	11.3	4.3	4.3	4.6
65 to 74 years	2,965	10,699	6,965	1.81	26.5	19.2	18.8	25.7	13.0	4.3	6.1	4.4
75 years and over	1,941	10,393	7,049	1.79	22.5	15.7	15.8	20.3	8.6	4.2	1.5	5.8
2nd quintile												
Less than 18 years	12,477	17,434	4,241	1.60	61.6	45.9	49.0	61.5	50.9	4.1	19.0	4.0
Less than 6 years	5,064	17,463	4,252	1.61	61.5	44.4	48.5	62.0	49.0	3.8	20.8	3.8
6 to 11 years	3,919	17,446	4,166	1.58	58.1	44.8	47.2	57.3	49.7	4.0	17.7	3.7
12 to 17 years	3,494	17,379	4,311	1.60	65.6	49.3	51.8	65.4	55.1	4.6	18.0	4.5
18 to 64 years	27,003	17,315	7,279	2.13	60.0	44.9	47.4	59.8	32.5	3.5	10.0	3.5
18 to 24 years	5,904	17,174	6,788	2.06	69.1	51.0	54.7	70.5	38.6	3.9	14.4	3.9
25 to 44 years	13,102	17,479	6,835	2.03	60.2	45.4	47.9	59.9	36.3	3.3	10.6	3.2
45 to 64 years	7,997	17,150	8,370	2.35	52.8	39.4	41.4	51.9	21.9	3.4	5.7	3.8
65 years and over	6,558	16,826	9,353	2.68	28.3	20.9	19.5	27.3	4.1	3.9	1.1	5.9
65 to 74 years	4,522	16,973	9,101	2.67	27.3	20.6	17.9	26.2	3.8	4.2	1.1	6.4
75 years and over	2,036	16,500	9,913	2.70	30.7	21.6	23.1	29.5	4.6	3.3	1.0	4.9
3rd quintile												
Less than 18 years	13,547	25,835	6,130	2.34	52.7	37.6	40.6	52.7	17.2	2.7	2.6	3.1
Less than 6 years	4,741	25,736	6,178	2.36	53.9	38.0	41.9	54.3	15.4	2.5	2.2	2.9
6 to 11 years	4,416	25,838	5,979	2.30	50.7	35.9	37.9	51.0	16.2	2.7	2.7	3.0
12 to 17 years	4,390	25,940	6,230	2.35	53.4	38.9	41.9	52.7	20.3	2.8	2.8	3.4
18 to 64 years	29,289	25,792	9,686	3.02	53.2	39.3	39.8	52.9	11.5	2.5	1.6	3.0
18 to 24 years	5,624	25,772	9,066	2.96	62.8	48.6	44.0	60.9	16.1	2.5	2.7	3.0
25 to 44 years	15,729	25,837	9,137	2.88	52.5	37.6	40.6	52.9	11.2	2.4	1.7	2.6
45 to 64 years	7,936	25,716	11,212	3.32	47.7	36.1	35.2	47.4	9.0	2.7	0.6	5.2
65 years and over	3,477	25,321	12,943	3.85	35.0	25.3	26.5	34.8	1.8	2.4	0.3	4.1
65 to 74 years	2,489	25,233	12,507	3.80	32.3	23.8	24.8	32.1	2.0	2.4	0.4	4.1
75 years and over	988	25,545	14,041	3.98	42.1	29.0	30.9	41.6	1.5	2.3	-	(NA)
4th quintile												
Less than 18 years	13,016	35,910	8,491	3.24	46.7	34.9	36.0	46.3	6.9	2.5	0.6	3.9
Less than 6 years	3,971	35,843	8,830	3.35	47.6	35.6	38.0	46.8	7.8	2.3	0.9	3.0
6 to 11 years	4,109	35,807	8,201	3.16	45.9	34.2	36.3	45.7	6.5	2.4	0.2	4.0
12 to 17 years	4,936	36,050	8,459	3.21	46.7	34.8	34.2	46.3	6.4	2.7	0.6	5.1
18 to 64 years	31,354	35,857	12,461	4.06	47.2	34.4	34.6	46.0	4.9	2.4	0.2	2.6
18 to 24 years	5,564	35,806	11,311	3.85	56.5	40.9	40.7	53.2	6.5	2.3	0.3	2.5
25 to 44 years	16,593	35,868	11,886	3.92	46.7	33.8	35.4	45.7	5.0	2.3	0.2	2.9
45 to 64 years	9,197	35,868	14,194	4.44	42.3	31.7	29.6	42.1	3.7	2.7	0.1	1.0
65 years and over	2,475	35,977	16,443	5.14	41.1	31.6	28.4	40.7	0.4	2.0	-	(NA)
65 to 74 years	1,712	36,082	16,780	5.23	43.2	34.4	30.1	42.9	0.3	2.0	-	(NA)
75 years and over	763	35,741	15,688	4.95	36.3	25.2	24.7	35.8	0.5	2.0	-	(NA)
5th quintile												
Less than 18 years	11,546	61,065	13,642	5.29	44.2	33.8	33.8	43.6	4.9	2.7	0.4	1.7
Less than 6 years	2,717	60,920	14,273	5.51	48.9	36.9	38.4	48.4	7.5	3.0	0.5	1.0
6 to 11 years	3,419	59,978	13,200	5.16	45.8	35.9	36.1	45.9	5.8	2.3	0.9	1.6
12 to 17 years	5,410	61,825	13,604	5.25	40.8	31.0	30.1	39.8	3.1	2.6	0.1	4.0
18 to 64 years	33,147	63,008	19,745	6.71	44.9	33.0	34.1	43.8	3.1	2.5	0.1	2.0

Table 1. **Income and Poverty by Level and Stability: 1984**—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean total 1984 household income	Mean annual household per capita income	Mean income-to-poverty ratio	Percent of persons: With any household income change	With any income declines over 1/3 in 1984	With any income increase over 50 percent in 1984	With any income/poverty change	In poverty 1 or more months in 1984	Mean months in poverty	Percent of persons with 1 or more months with unfilled poverty gaps	Mean months with unfilled poverty gaps
18 to 24 years	6,838	64,940	16,004	5.92	44.6	33.4	30.7	42.5	3.2	1.9	0.1	1.0
25 to 44 years	15,071	60,299	18,865	6.41	46.1	34.2	36.3	45.2	3.7	2.7	0.1	1.9
45 to 64 years	11,238	65,465	23,202	7.59	43.4	31.1	33.1	42.8	2.2	2.5	0.1	3.0
65 years and over	1,888	64,039	27,038	8.58	47.7	37.0	34.8	47.1	1.7	2.3	-	(NA)
65 to 74 years	1,292	64,746	27,623	8.78	50.1	37.5	37.8	49.4	1.5	1.2	-	(NA)
75 years and over	596	62,507	25,769	8.13	42.5	35.9	28.3	42.2	2.1	4.0	-	(NA)
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Age												
Less than 0.50												
Less than 18 years	3,936	4,283	877	0.34	63.7	49.7	52.1	61.8	100.0	12.0	93.6	11.4
Less than 6 years	1,483	4,194	895	0.35	54.0	39.5	46.2	51.1	100.0	12.0	95.8	11.5
6 to 11 years	1,393	4,217	851	0.34	66.6	53.6	53.1	65.0	100.0	12.0	93.6	11.5
12 to 17 years	1,060	4,495	887	0.35	73.4	58.9	59.1	72.4	100.0	11.9	90.4	11.3
18 to 64 years	3,421	3,360	1,016	0.33	71.3	57.9	60.5	70.1	100.0	11.8	86.2	11.0
18 to 24 years	800	3,745	957	0.34	72.7	61.4	62.9	70.7	100.0	11.8	95.2	10.8
25 to 44 years	1,764	3,518	995	0.34	70.3	56.6	58.4	69.1	100.0	11.8	88.4	11.2
45 to 64 years	857	2,677	1,114	0.30	72.1	57.2	62.4	71.6	100.0	11.7	73.1	10.5
65 years and over	186	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
65 to 74 years	121	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
75 years and over	65	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
0.50 up to but not including 1.00												
Less than 18 years	7,270	9,357	1,925	0.75	67.9	51.1	60.0	67.8	100.0	9.8	75.1	9.2
Less than 6 years	2,728	8,976	1,935	0.75	69.8	52.4	63.6	70.1	100.0	9.7	78.2	9.1
6 to 11 years	2,243	9,483	1,902	0.75	62.4	45.3	54.7	62.0	100.0	10.0	74.7	9.4
12 to 17 years	2,299	9,686	1,936	0.76	71.0	55.3	60.9	70.9	100.0	9.7	71.8	9.1
18 to 64 years	8,387	7,876	2,382	0.77	69.2	54.8	62.8	69.3	100.0	9.6	71.6	8.9
18 to 24 years	2,008	8,369	2,241	0.77	78.5	64.3	72.9	79.3	100.0	9.3	73.3	8.4
25 to 44 years	4,002	8,306	2,209	0.76	71.1	55.4	64.4	70.8	100.0	9.6	71.1	9.0
45 to 64 years	2,377	6,735	2,793	0.78	58.0	45.9	51.7	58.4	100.0	10.0	71.0	9.1
65 years and over	2,522	4,950	3,533	0.83	20.3	13.2	14.6	19.3	100.0	11.1	61.3	9.8
65 to 74 years	1,245	5,210	3,406	0.82	21.9	14.9	16.8	20.3	100.0	11.0	70.6	10.0
75 years and over	1,277	4,696	3,658	0.83	18.8	11.7	12.4	18.3	100.0	11.1	52.2	9.6
1.00 up to but not including 2.00												
Less than 18 years	16,056	18,147	3,938	1.53	60.2	45.6	47.9	60.5	50.1	3.5	18.5	3.6
Less than 6 years	6,132	17,843	3,933	1.53	60.3	45.3	47.1	60.6	49.9	3.4	20.8	3.6
6 to 11 years	5,192	18,169	3,937	1.54	57.0	42.5	45.4	56.6	47.2	3.6	16.6	3.7
12 to 17 years	4,732	18,518	3,946	1.53	63.7	49.4	51.7	64.5	53.5	3.6	17.8	3.6
18 to 64 years	24,886	15,144	4,640	1.54	62.0	47.5	49.7	62.5	50.3	3.6	18.4	3.6
18 to 24 years	5,455	15,724	4,501	1.53	70.4	53.2	57.1	71.9	56.6	3.8	23.2	3.6
25 to 44 years	12,403	16,240	4,404	1.55	61.0	47.4	49.0	61.5	50.9	3.4	19.0	3.5
45 to 64 years	7,029	12,759	5,165	1.52	57.4	43.1	45.3	56.9	44.5	3.9	13.8	3.9
65 years and over	7,423	8,910	5,766	1.47	23.8	17.5	15.9	22.5	19.4	4.0	5.7	3.8
65 to 74 years	4,164	9,317	5,753	1.50	26.3	19.9	17.7	25.3	19.5	3.9	6.9	3.8
75 years and over	3,259	8,389	5,782	1.43	20.5	14.5	13.6	19.0	19.3	4.2	4.1	3.9
2.00 up to but not including 3.00												
Less than 18 years	16,068	28,493	6,384	2.47	51.4	37.5	39.1	51.4	12.8	2.2	1.8	2.3
Less than 6 years	5,352	27,180	6,388	2.45	54.3	38.9	41.0	54.2	13.2	2.2	2.1	2.4
6 to 11 years	5,212	28,652	6,301	2.46	48.6	36.3	36.8	49.4	12.1	2.1	1.7	1.9
12 to 17 years	5,504	29,620	6,457	2.50	51.2	37.4	39.6	50.5	12.9	2.3	1.4	2.6
18 to 64 years	31,506	23,970	7,544	2.50	54.6	40.3	41.7	54.3	13.4	2.3	2.1	2.3
18 to 24 years	6,299	24,622	7,474	2.50	62.4	46.4	45.8	61.8	17.4	2.5	2.8	2.6
25 to 44 years	16,851	25,186	7,229	2.50	53.1	38.6	41.4	53.3	12.8	2.2	2.0	2.0
45 to 64 years	8,356	21,026	8,232	2.50	51.8	39.2	39.2	50.7	11.7	2.3	1.7	2.9
65 years and over	6,076	16,205	8,632	2.46	25.6	17.8	17.6	24.7	1.7	2.8	0.4	3.3

Table 1. **Income and Poverty by Level and Stability: 1984**—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean total 1984 household income	Mean annual household per capita income	Mean income-to-poverty ratio	Percent of persons					Mean months in poverty	Percent of persons with 1 or more months with unfilled poverty gaps	Mean months with unfilled poverty gaps
					With any household income change	With any income declines over 1/3 in 1984	With any income increase over 50 percent in 1984	With any income/poverty change	In poverty 1 or more months in 1984			
65 to 74 years	4,063	16,361	8,522	2.47	23.7	16.5	16.2	22.9	1.5	3.0	0.5	3.3
75 years and over	2,014	15,890	8,855	2.44	29.5	20.3	20.3	28.3	2.1	2.5	0.2	3.3
3.00 up to but not including 4.00												
Less than 18 years	9,918	38,298	9,068	3.46	43.1	30.8	32.8	43.1	5.3	2.7	0.2	4.0
Less than 6 years	2,921	37,145	9,134	3.47	45.8	31.2	38.3	45.9	6.3	2.8	-	(NA)
6 to 11 years	3,107	38,417	8,994	3.45	44.0	32.6	33.9	44.2	5.2	2.7	0.1	4.0
12 to 17 years	3,890	39,068	9,076	3.46	40.3	29.2	27.9	40.0	4.5	2.7	0.3	4.0
18 to 64 years	26,503	32,084	10,583	3.49	46.9	34.3	34.7	46.5	6.3	2.5	0.4	1.7
18 to 24 years	5,675	32,921	10,339	3.47	57.2	42.2	40.2	54.7	8.3	2.2	0.7	1.8
25 to 44 years	13,183	33,153	10,477	3.50	46.5	33.7	35.7	46.8	6.0	2.4	0.3	1.7
45 to 64 years	7,645	29,617	10,945	3.48	40.0	29.5	28.9	39.8	5.3	2.8	0.2	1.7
65 years and over	4,013	23,523	11,490	3.45	30.8	23.1	22.0	30.3	1.7	2.6	0.2	4.0
65 to 74 years	2,849	23,603	11,224	3.44	29.5	22.6	20.7	29.2	1.7	2.6	0.2	4.0
75 years and over	1,164	23,327	12,140	3.46	34.0	24.6	25.3	32.8	1.6	2.6	-	(NA)
4.00 up to but not including 5.00												
Less than 18 years	4,788	47,904	11,801	4.45	42.5	31.8	33.8	42.1	3.6	2.1	-	(NA)
Less than 6 years	1,282	44,423	11,868	4.42	46.5	37.1	37.2	46.9	4.6	2.0	-	(NA)
6 to 11 years	1,422	49,119	11,618	4.45	44.6	31.3	37.0	43.9	3.4	2.1	-	(NA)
12 to 17 years	2,083	49,217	11,885	4.46	38.7	28.8	29.5	37.9	3.2	2.2	-	(NA)
18 to 64 years	18,226	39,599	13,938	4.47	47.6	34.4	34.9	45.6	3.7	2.3	0.1	6.5
18 to 24 years	3,517	43,976	13,077	4.48	51.9	37.9	35.6	48.7	4.1	1.8	-	(NA)
25 to 44 years	8,372	39,469	13,951	4.46	48.4	34.8	36.6	46.2	3.8	2.4	0.1	5.8
45 to 64 years	6,337	37,342	14,399	4.49	44.2	32.1	32.2	43.0	3.5	2.5	0.2	7.0
65 and over	1,934	31,163	14,836	4.48	36.3	27.1	27.8	36.0	1.1	1.7	-	(NA)
65 to 74 years	1,301	30,905	14,772	4.48	38.8	29.2	29.4	38.5	1.6	1.7	-	(NA)
75 years and over	633	31,695	14,969	4.50	31.0	22.6	24.4	31.0	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
5.00 and over												
Less than 18 years	5,484	72,125	18,193	6.82	50.6	39.8	40.2	50.0	6.1	3.2	0.3	2.9
Less than 6 years	1,493	69,762	18,312	6.88	52.7	41.1	43.9	52.3	9.4	3.5	-	(NA)
6 to 11 years	1,475	72,026	17,873	6.74	51.6	41.2	42.8	51.7	7.3	2.6	0.8	2.4
12 to 17 years	2,516	73,586	18,309	6.84	48.8	38.3	36.6	47.6	3.4	3.5	0.2	4.0
18 to 64 years	30,021	61,007	23,285	7.34	45.8	34.0	35.1	44.9	3.0	2.6	0.1	2.1
18 to 24 years	4,872	66,784	20,060	6.98	48.6	37.7	35.2	46.1	3.0	2.3	0.1	2.0
25 to 44 years	13,309	58,695	22,869	7.08	48.0	35.2	38.0	46.8	3.5	2.8	0.2	1.6
45 to 64 years	11,840	61,228	25,079	7.78	42.1	31.1	32.0	42.4	2.5	2.6	0.1	3.0
65 and over	3,190	50,780	25,662	7.69	47.4	37.0	34.2	47.1	1.0	2.5	-	(NA)
65 to 74 years	2,230	51,182	25,638	7.77	47.7	37.8	34.6	47.3	0.6	1.4	-	(NA)
75 years and over	960	49,845	25,718	7.51	46.6	35.1	33.0	46.4	1.7	3.5	-	(NA)
Race												
White	197,234	31,326	10,539	3.46	50.1	37.7	39.0	49.7	21.8	5.9	9.3	7.5
Black	27,849	20,011	5,963	2.01	55.6	39.3	44.2	55.0	47.7	7.9	33.3	8.5
Other	6,733	31,225	8,316	2.93	46.7	36.8	35.7	47.0	34.0	7.4	19.7	7.8
Household Income Quantile by Race												
1st decile												
White	16,291	5,384	3,126	0.78	52.1	42.4	44.1	52.3	81.7	10.0	56.5	9.9
Black	6,259	4,856	2,060	0.59	55.3	41.4	44.1	53.1	94.2	11.0	84.7	10.7
Other	577	5,371	2,391	0.68	54.5	38.3	46.6	54.5	95.4	9.9	66.6	9.8
2nd decile												
White	17,912	10,536	5,052	1.41	53.9	40.1	45.2	54.2	53.9	6.3	28.8	6.7
Black	4,294	10,394	3,609	1.15	66.4	53.5	59.5	66.3	75.3	7.0	53.3	6.7
Other	704	10,666	2,738	0.95	49.6	45.4	45.4	54.1	92.2	8.4	58.9	8.4

Table 1. **Income and Poverty by Level and Stability: 1984**—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean total 1984 household income	Mean annual household per capita income	Mean income-to-poverty ratio	Percent of persons					Mean months in poverty	Percent of persons with 1 or more months with unfilled poverty gaps	Mean months with unfilled poverty gaps
					With any household income change	With any income declines over 1/3 in 1984	With any income increase over 50 percent in 1984	With any income/poverty change	In poverty 1 or more months in 1984			
2nd quintile												
White	37,736	17,383	7,049	2.14	55.1	41.4	43.1	54.6	30.5	3.3	8.4	3.2
Black	6,960	16,748	5,483	1.76	61.1	43.9	49.6	62.2	46.4	4.8	22.2	4.4
Other	1,342	17,061	4,951	1.67	50.1	37.9	37.7	51.5	49.9	5.9	31.8	6.0
3rd quintile												
White	39,981	25,801	9,096	2.93	51.9	38.2	39.5	51.8	11.6	2.4	1.5	2.9
Black	4,807	25,537	7,682	2.59	49.6	32.1	36.0	49.5	16.1	2.3	2.2	1.9
Other	1,525	25,653	7,299	2.53	52.5	43.5	37.1	51.0	24.1	5.0	6.7	5.6
4th quintile												
White	42,366	35,875	11,744	3.93	46.4	34.9	34.2	45.5	5.4	2.4	0.3	3.4
Black	3,332	35,981	10,049	3.52	52.3	28.0	41.6	50.6	2.6	1.5	-	4.0
Other	1,147	35,675	9,461	3.45	42.8	32.8	31.5	44.1	3.2	3.5	-	(NA)
5th quintile												
White	42,948	62,745	18,858	6.52	45.6	34.0	35.0	44.7	3.6	2.5	0.1	2.5
Black	2,197	56,021	13,248	4.90	36.3	24.1	19.7	34.4	2.8	2.1	1.8	1.0
Other	1,437	67,270	16,737	6.01	36.0	27.1	26.7	34.2	1.4	4.0	-	(NA)
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Race												
Less than 0.50												
White	4,308	3,701	961	0.34	69.6	56.8	57.1	69.8	100.0	11.8	84.2	11.2
Black	3,042	4,003	932	0.33	62.5	47.4	52.3	58.3	100.0	11.9	97.5	11.3
Other	193	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
0.50 up to but not including 1.00												
White	11,952	7,546	2,441	0.77	63.1	48.0	56.7	63.1	100.0	9.9	67.4	9.1
Black	5,219	8,747	2,245	0.77	62.2	49.3	54.0	62.0	100.0	10.0	80.6	9.2
Other	1,008	10,637	1,976	0.77	45.5	33.3	39.8	45.5	100.0	10.1	74.3	8.9
1.00 up to but not including 2.00												
White	38,423	14,930	4,686	1.54	55.2	42.5	43.5	55.2	44.0	3.7	14.9	3.7
Black	8,516	15,835	4,254	1.49	57.6	41.1	46.1	58.0	49.7	3.4	22.3	3.2
Other	1,426	18,130	3,654	1.39	53.6	43.0	41.6	56.0	59.8	4.3	24.7	4.8
2.00 up to but not including 3.00												
White	46,471	24,202	7,362	2.49	50.2	37.2	38.1	49.9	12.2	2.2	1.6	2.4
Black	5,524	25,585	7,112	2.46	53.9	35.1	40.8	53.4	11.1	2.5	3.7	2.0
Other	1,656	27,478	6,838	2.52	44.4	34.5	31.4	44.9	6.1	3.5	1.2	1.4
3.00 up to but not including 4.00												
White	36,681	32,588	10,306	3.48	43.8	32.3	32.8	43.6	5.5	2.5	0.3	2.1
Black	2,744	33,428	10,349	3.45	50.8	31.2	33.8	50.2	3.7	2.1	0.2	4.0
Other	1,010	37,142	9,992	3.47	47.8	37.5	39.2	43.3	12.7	3.2	1.4	1.4
4.00 up to but not including 5.00												
White	22,773	40,411	13,624	4.47	46.4	34.4	34.6	44.7	3.7	2.2	0.1	6.5
Black	1,564	41,356	13,599	4.43	40.1	22.3	31.5	39.5	2.3	3.4	-	(NA)
Other	612	43,205	12,603	4.37	35.5	23.8	23.8	36.6	0.9	1.0	-	(NA)
5.00 and over												
White	36,626	61,665	22,793	7.30	47.0	35.3	36.3	46.2	3.4	2.8	0.1	2.3
Black	1,240	53,945	21,234	6.56	35.6	23.9	24.1	34.4	2.4	2.0	-	(NA)
Other	828	76,702	23,552	7.96	45.3	39.0	31.2	47.0	0.6	4.0	-	(NA)

Table 1. **Income and Poverty by Level and Stability: 1984**—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean total 1984 household income	Mean annual household per capita income	Mean income-to-poverty ratio	Percent of persons					Mean months in poverty	Percent of persons with 1 or more months with unfilled poverty gaps	Mean months with unfilled poverty gaps
					With any household income change	With any income declines over 1/3 in 1984	With any income increase over 50 percent in 1984	With any income/poverty change	In poverty 1 or more months in 1984			
Hispanic Origin												
Not of Hispanic origin	215,189	30,510	10,211	3.35	50.2	37.5	39.2	49.7	23.9	6.3	11.3	7.7
Hispanic origin	16,626	22,902	6,211	2.20	57.0	42.9	43.1	57.1	42.9	7.4	28.0	8.3
Household Income Quantile by Hispanic Origin												
1st decile												
Not of Hispanic origin	20,605	5,250	2,928	0.75	51.6	41.1	43.0	51.0	84.4	10.3	62.3	10.1
Hispanic origin	2,523	5,165	1,927	0.58	64.7	49.7	53.7	65.5	93.7	10.8	81.1	10.8
2nd decile												
Not of Hispanic origin	20,277	10,512	4,924	1.38	54.8	41.8	46.4	54.5	56.5	6.3	30.7	6.4
Hispanic origin	2,634	10,528	3,065	1.05	66.4	50.1	59.6	71.5	78.8	8.2	62.1	8.0
2nd quintile												
Not of Hispanic origin	42,043	17,302	6,934	2.10	55.4	41.3	43.9	55.3	32.1	3.7	10.3	3.8
Hispanic origin	3,995	17,022	4,831	1.69	61.1	46.0	44.2	59.4	47.7	4.2	20.5	3.9
3rd quintile												
Not of Hispanic origin	43,156	25,768	9,018	2.91	51.4	37.4	38.8	51.2	11.9	2.5	1.6	3.1
Hispanic origin	3,158	25,788	7,151	2.53	55.8	43.3	42.6	56.3	20.8	2.9	4.9	3.2
4th quintile												
Not of Hispanic origin	44,496	35,901	11,674	3.91	46.5	34.3	34.9	45.7	5.2	2.5	0.3	3.4
Hispanic origin	2,349	35,445	9,551	3.39	50.6	36.4	31.8	47.7	5.2	1.5	-	(NA)
5th quintile												
Not of Hispanic origin	44,614	62,922	18,762	6.50	45.2	33.7	34.7	44.3	3.6	2.5	0.2	1.8
Hispanic origin	1,967	54,545	13,219	4.91	35.5	25.0	19.9	35.1	0.3	2.0	-	(NA)
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Hispanic Origin												
Less than 0.50												
Not of Hispanic origin	6,313	3,749	946	0.33	63.9	51.1	53.1	62.3	100.0	11.9	88.9	11.2
Hispanic origin	1,231	4,170	937	0.35	79.3	63.0	64.2	78.1	100.0	11.9	95.3	11.3
0.50 up to but not including 1.00												
Not of Hispanic origin	15,520	7,873	2,419	0.78	61.4	47.6	54.4	60.9	100.0	9.9	70.4	9.1
Hispanic origin	2,659	9,169	2,007	0.74	64.5	47.3	58.4	67.3	100.0	10.1	78.4	9.5
1.00 up to but not including 2.00												
Not of Hispanic origin	43,171	15,041	4,649	1.53	55.2	41.8	43.7	55.2	44.8	3.6	15.4	3.5
Hispanic origin	5,194	16,374	4,005	1.47	58.9	46.3	45.6	59.5	51.7	3.8	25.9	4.2
2.00 up to but not including 3.00												
Not of Hispanic origin	49,907	24,119	7,377	2.49	50.1	36.6	38.5	49.8	11.9	2.3	1.8	2.3
Hispanic origin	3,744	28,797	6,563	2.45	54.1	42.0	34.2	54.1	12.1	1.9	1.3	2.3
3.00 up to but not including 4.00												
Not of Hispanic origin	38,324	32,652	10,331	3.48	44.6	32.5	33.2	44.3	5.7	2.6	0.3	2.1
Hispanic origin	2,110	34,688	9,747	3.46	40.9	29.4	28.3	38.7	4.1	1.6	0.2	3.0
4.00 up to but not including 5.00												
Not of Hispanic origin	24,371	40,584	13,596	4.47	45.9	33.6	34.2	44.3	3.6	2.2	0.1	6.5
Hispanic origin	577	38,647	13,656	4.47	41.0	21.2	31.7	37.5	1.3	4.0	-	(NA)
5.00 and over												
Not of Hispanic origin	37,583	61,892	22,821	7.31	46.4	35.1	35.8	45.6	3.4	2.8	0.1	2.3
Hispanic origin	1,111	56,587	20,647	6.73	53.6	33.6	36.4	54.3	0.5	2.0	-	(NA)

Table 1. **Income and Poverty by Level and Stability: 1984**—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean total 1984 household income	Mean annual household per capita income	Mean income-to-poverty ratio	Percent of persons: With any household income change	With any income declines over 1/3 in 1984	With any income increase over 50 percent in 1984	With any income/poverty change	In poverty 1 or more months in 1984	Mean months in poverty	Percent of persons with 1 or more months with unfilled poverty gaps	Mean months with unfilled poverty gaps
Years of School Completed by Persons 18 Years and Over												
Less than 12 years	45,583	19,849	7,337	2.33	47.7	35.7	37.2	47.4	34.6	7.5	20.3	8.1
12 to 15 years	94,716	31,514	11,183	3.60	50.2	37.1	38.4	49.5	18.1	5.2	6.8	6.6
16 years or more	27,798	43,646	17,107	5.25	49.3	38.0	38.6	48.8	11.7	4.4	2.8	5.9
Household Income Quantile by Years of School Completed												
1st decile												
Less than 12 years	9,740	5,286	3,440	0.83	41.0	32.0	32.4	40.8	77.7	10.2	56.2	9.9
12 to 15 years	5,723	5,368	3,358	0.81	58.2	48.3	50.8	57.7	82.2	9.4	54.3	9.1
16 years or more	872	4,926	3,477	0.78	64.0	50.4	57.0	64.0	85.6	9.1	39.7	9.0
2nd decile												
Less than 12 years	7,999	10,507	4,968	1.43	47.9	36.6	40.2	47.8	46.2	6.4	28.0	6.6
12 to 15 years	7,755	10,594	5,772	1.51	56.0	42.1	47.1	56.1	50.2	5.3	22.8	5.5
16 years or more	949	10,714	7,444	1.73	63.2	50.2	52.2	62.1	50.4	4.2	21.7	3.4
2nd quintile												
Less than 12 years	11,462	16,938	6,829	2.13	51.8	39.3	40.4	51.7	27.8	4.2	11.5	4.0
12 to 15 years	18,909	17,349	7,779	2.25	54.6	40.0	42.6	54.2	27.0	3.1	6.8	3.2
16 years or more	3,143	17,474	10,241	2.57	56.5	45.1	44.6	56.3	23.9	3.2	5.5	3.5
3rd quintile												
Less than 12 years	7,766	25,464	8,907	2.94	50.9	35.7	40.2	50.4	11.9	2.9	2.5	4.6
12 to 15 years	20,293	25,816	9,838	3.08	51.0	38.1	37.1	50.9	9.6	2.2	1.2	1.8
16 years or more	4,669	25,879	12,767	3.49	53.1	40.4	41.1	52.6	12.1	2.6	0.9	2.9
4th quintile												
Less than12 years	5,333	35,516	11,315	3.85	47.8	33.9	33.7	46.8	5.1	2.4	0.3	1.0
12 to 15 years	21,732	35,815	12,388	4.09	46.6	34.0	33.9	45.2	4.1	2.4	0.2	3.3
16 years or more	6,737	36,307	15,079	4.52	46.4	35.3	35.8	46.0	5.4	2.4	-	
5th quintile												
Less than 12 years	3,283	57,247	16,269	5.74	45.4	35.5	31.8	45.1	3.5	2.6	0.6	1.5
12 to 15 years	20,304	61,158	18,683	6.43	44.9	31.9	33.9	43.5	2.9	2.4	0.1	2.7
16 years or more	11,429	68,113	23,805	7.78	45.2	34.8	35.2	44.6	3.1	2.6	-	2.0
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Years of School Completed by Persons 18 Years and Over												
Less than 0.50												
Less than 12 years	2,032	3,707	1,048	0.34	70.9	56.2	57.9	69.7	100.0	11.8	91.4	11.0
12 to 15 years	1,334	2,989	995	0.32	67.0	57.1	57.0	65.5	100.0	11.8	81.5	11.1
16 years or more	234	1,715	912	0.22	70.2	59.6	63.6	70.2	100.0	11.8	65.3	10.1
0.50 up to but not including 1.00												
Less than 12 years	6,639	7,120	2,709	0.78	49.7	37.9	43.2	49.9	100.0	10.3	73.1	9.4
12 to 15 years	3,840	7,435	2,513	0.78	71.1	56.7	65.1	70.5	100.0	9.4	64.3	8.6
16 years or more	410	6,444	2,857	0.78	69.5	59.8	65.6	69.5	100.0	9.3	50.3	8.5
1.00 up to but not including 2.00												
Less than 12 years	14,396	12,897	4,813	1.48	46.3	35.6	35.6	46.3	39.3	3.8	16.2	3.8
12 to 15 years	16,034	14,455	4,910	1.55	58.3	44.1	46.6	58.4	46.0	3.6	15.1	3.5
16 years or more	1,824	13,682	5,478	1.60	65.1	50.3	53.1	66.2	51.2	3.7	13.9	3.2

Table 1. **Income and Poverty by Level and Stability: 1984**—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean total 1984 household income	Mean annual household per capita income	Mean income-to-poverty ratio	Percent of persons					Mean months in poverty	Percent of persons with 1 or more months with unfilled poverty gaps	Mean months with unfilled poverty gaps
					With any household income change	With any income declines over 1/3 in 1984	With any income increase over 50 percent in 1984	With any income/poverty change	In poverty 1 or more months in 1984			
2.00 up to but not including 3.00												
Less than 12 years	10,652	21,424	7,644	2.46	47.7	34.5	36.3	47.1	9.4	2.1	1.7	2.2
12 to 15 years	22,841	23,294	7,679	2.50	50.2	36.6	37.8	49.8	11.9	2.3	1.6	2.2
16 years or more	4,044	22,871	8,153	2.53	54.2	42.6	41.6	54.3	15.2	2.8	2.9	2.8
3.00 up to but not including 4.00												
Less than 12 years	6,265	28,916	10,633	3.45	42.2	30.3	31.4	41.4	3.8	2.4	0.3	1.7
12 to 15 years	19,198	31,367	10,616	3.48	45.4	33.3	32.6	45.1	5.2	2.4	0.3	1.6
16 years or more	5,006	31,958	11,128	3.54	46.2	34.5	37.0	45.6	9.9	2.6	0.6	2.5
4.00 up to but not including 5.00												
Less than 12 years	2,792	37,941	13,624	4.45	44.6	31.1	33.3	44.0	2.8	3.2	0.4	7.0
12 to 15 years	12,946	39,002	13,922	4.47	46.2	33.3	33.9	43.5	2.9	2.2	-	4.5
16 years or more	4,423	38,704	14,574	4.49	48.5	36.8	35.7	48.4	5.8	2.1	0.1	7.0
5.00 and over												
Less than 12 years	2,807	53,079	21,009	6.70	49.7	37.9	36.7	49.8	4.1	2.7	0.4	1.8
12 to 15 years	18,523	58,382	22,139	7.06	45.5	33.0	34.4	44.8	2.7	2.6	0.1	2.2
16 years or more	11,858	64,231	26,231	8.01	45.7	35.4	35.8	44.6	2.7	2.7	-	2.0

-Rounds to zero. NA Not applicable or data insufficient for analysis. B Base too small to show derived estimates.